San Francisco.

INGTON & CO'S
ESSENCE OF
JAICA GINGER.
aluable preparation, containing, in a highly form, all the properties of the Jamaica Gin- one of the most popular domestic reme- iseases of the stomach and digestive organs. It will be found invaluable to all persons om debility, whether produced by fever or , while it imparts to the system all the ur that can be produced by wine or brandy, free from the reactionary efforts that follow ilts of any kind.
an excellent remedy for females who suffer menstruation, giving almost immediate pasms that so frequently accompany that
mediate relief to Nausea, caused by riding ar, or by sea-sickness, or other causes. It ule as an external application for Gout, Neuralgia, etc.
ggists everywhere, and at wholesale by & CO., Agents for the Pacific Coast, San
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P THAT COUGHING
IF YOU CARE AND WE PITY
NEWELL'S
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monary Syrup
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monary Syrup
ISON & CO. Agents San Fran
THA WASHINGTON
IR RESTORATIVE!
A PERFECT
and Hair Dresser,
Both Combined in One.
WASHINGTON
HAIR RESTORATIVE
REDINGTON'S
SCOVILL'S
BLOOD AND LIVER
SYRUP HAS NO EQUAL
AS A BLOOD MEDICINE
IT IS NO SECRET MEDI-
CINE, AS THE FORMULA
HAS BEEN PUBLISHED
IN THE MEDICAL BOOKS
D EXTENSIVELY BY PHYSICIANS AS
RELIABLE MEDICINE KNOWN FOR THE
ROFULA, WHITE SWELLING, AND ALL
ROWING OUT OF AN IMPURE STATE
LOOD. THOUSANDS WILL TESTIFY TO
INGTON & CO., Sole Agents,
416 and 418 Front St., San Francisco.
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Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VII — PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY MORNING, AUGUST 2, 1867. — NO. 15

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 6 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
Between Band C.
au16 dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMEOPATHIST,
THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square. Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1864. dtf

ADDISON C. GIBBS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE—In Carter's New Brick Building. ap12dtf

BANKRUPT LAW!
O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front St., Portland, Oregon.
IS FULLY PREPARED TO ATTEND TO ANY BUSINESS under the Bankrupt Law committed to his charge. Attorneys desiring copies of the law, the necessary forms for application thereunto, and the rules of practice and proceeding therein, can be supplied at an early day, upon application to me. ap18dtf

P. G. STEWART. C. S. COURLEY
STEWART & COURLEY,
No. 109 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS
AND DEALERS IN
Clocks, Watches and Jeweler's Goods.
Agents for the AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY, also for Wilcox & Gibbs' Letter "G" Sewing Machines. ap12dawtf

H. W. CORBETT,
IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
53 Front St., Corner of Oak,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

HOLBROOK, MERRILL & CO.,
IRONTERS AND DEALERS IN
Stoves, Tin Plate, Sheet Iron,
LEAD PIPE, PUMPS, ZINC, WIRE
AND HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE.
Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.
13 and 15 Front St., San Francisco.
176 and 178 J St., Sacramento.
Main St., Austin, Nevada.
E. HOLBROOK. W. H. MERRILL. F. DALTON.

RUSSELL & DALTON,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
Solicitors in Chancery and Real Estate Agents,
WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF THIS SECOND, Third, and Fourth Judicial Districts, and in the Supreme Court of Oregon.
OFFICE in Parrish's Brick Building, Albany, Oregon.
SPECIAL ATTENTION given to the COLLECTION OF CLAIMS at all points in the above named Districts. jy8dtf

Agents Wanted
TO CANVASS IN
OREGON, WASHINGTON AND IDAHO
FOR
Prentiss Wood's Life of Christ!
Cobbin's Domestic Bible, and
GREELEY'S AMERICAN CONFLICT.
Address, JOSEPH HANNON,
my8tawtf Albany, Oregon.
REWARD BOSQUI. GEORGE DALY.

E. Bosqui & Co.
Printers,
And Blank Book Manufacturers,
No. 517 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

W. L. NEWELL. J. J. MURPHY.
HERMAN & MURPHY,
No. 1 North Front, Corner of A Street,
DEALERS IN
FAMILY GROCERIES,
COUNTRY PRODUCE, ETC.
WE PARTICULARLY CALL THE ATTENTION of consumers to our LEWIS RIVER BUTTER, the best in the market, which we receive fresh from the Dairy.
Thanking our friends for past favors, we hope by strict attention to RETAIL BUSINESS ONLY, to merit the continued patronage of Friends and the public in general.
SHIP AND PASSENGER STORES CAREFULLY PUT UP. jy8dtf

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON COMMISSION AGENCY,
OFFICE—95 LIBERTY STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT BY THE ISTHMUS OR CAPE HORN,
All Classes and Varieties of Merchandise, including
NAUTICAL INSTRUMENTS, FARMING IMPLEMENTS, CARRIAGES AND MACHINERY.
FAITHFUL ATTENTION WILL ALSO BE GIVEN to the Securing and Disposition of PATENTS.
All orders and business will receive prompt attention.
Goods Shipped in best style, at the Lowest Rates, and Insured to order.
BUSINESS REFERENCES:
Aldrich, Merrill & Co., San Francisco, California.
McCracken, Merrill & Co., Portland, Oregon.
J. H. Moores, Salem, Oregon.
T. Monteith, Albany, Oregon.
NEW YORK CITY REFERENCES:
J. L. Brownell & Bro., Bankers, 28 Broad St.
A. E. & C. E. Tilton, 95 and 97 Liberty St.
A. M. Starr, late of Oregon, 95 Liberty St.
Alden Moen, Treas. National Bank Note Co., 1 Wall St.
jy8d3m

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,
W. Corner of Bush and Sansome Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO,
TUBBS & PATTEN, Proprietors.
ap9d3m1p

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

Wells, Fargo & Co's
FAST FREIGHT LINE!
STILL GREATER
Reduction on Freight
TO IDAHO!
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1867, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:

From Portland to Boise City.....21 cents per pound.
" " " Idaho City.....27 " " "
" " " Ruby City.....27 " " "

Portland, June 1, 1867.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.
je1dtf

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
UMATILLA, OREGON.
GOODS RECEIVED AND FORWARDED TO ALL parts of the MINES IN OREGON, IDAHO AND OWYHEE, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to.
Consignments of Goods solicited.
References:
Jacob Underhill & Co., Allen & Lewis,
Geo. C. Johnson & Co., Portland, Oregon.
San Francisco.
Mark Goods care of J. R. F., Umatilla.
A full stock of Groceries and Provisions, Hardware, Mechanics', Miners' and Blacksmiths' Tools, Iron and Steel, always on hand, and will be sold Low for Cash. my10dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

I. VILOTT. J. CLENDINING.
I. VILOTT & CO.,
Commission Merchants, Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Groceries, Provisions,
WINES & LIQUORS,
LEWISTON, I. T.
PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO STORAGE. my9d3m1p

FLANDERS & FELTON,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WALLULA, W. T.
PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories; also to the Blackfoot Mines. Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us.
All business intrusted to us promptly attended to.
Mark Goods care of F. & F., Wallula.

FLANDERS & FELTON
Have on hand and keep for sale a Large Assortment of
Groceries and Liquors.
feb2l dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

RUBEN'S
EVERGOING WATCH!!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN APpointed sole agents for the above watch, are now prepared to furnish it at market rates.
This watch has a first-class, full jeweled nickel movement, and requires no winding by key or stem, every opening and closing of the upper cover of the case winding the watch for six hours. It is so constructed that it will run for ten days without being opened, and is guaranteed a perfect timekeeper. Price in heavy 18 carat gold cases $30. A liberal discount allowed to the trade.
ISAAC S. JOSEPHI & CO.,
jy13d1p1m 241 Washington street, San Francisco, Cal.

L. C. FULLER,
BROKER,
PAYS THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR
GOLD DUST.
LEGAL TENDERS AND GOVERNMENT SECURITIES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
No. 108 Front Street,
je1ddtf PORTLAND, OREGON.

REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON SEWing Machines, California State Fair, 1866.—"To the President of the State Agricultural Society: Your Committee on Sewing Machines beg leave to report that we have examined the several Sewing Machines on exhibition—the Wheeler & Wilson, Grover & Baker, and Florence—and find that, for general Family use, the FLORENCE IS THE BEST."—J. N. Andrews, Thomas C. McHale, L. Elkus. 54:8m je1d1p3m

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS,
Take Notice.
JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Gauges.
Also, the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ¼ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, T'S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.
Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of
BRASS WORK,
FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.
Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco.
H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment, ap3d5f No. 110. First Street, Portland.

Union Market
South-West Corner of Washington and Second Streets,
MANN, SCLOTH & CO., Proprietors.
WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of *MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES*, and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.
Kosser Meat constantly on hand.
Portland, Sept. 6th, 1866. dtf

BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 lb Book Papers. For sale low, by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street.

Lines of Travel.

DAILY OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE
TO CALIFORNIA!
Through to San Francisco in Six Days,
CARRYING THE
U. S. Mail and W., F. & Co.'s Express.
B. W. CORBETT & CO., Proprietors.
BY THIS ROUTE PASSENGERS AVOID RISK OF OCEAN TRAVEL.
Passing through Oregon City, Salem, Albany, Corvallis, Oakland, Winchester, Roseburg, Canyonville, Jacksonville, and in California—Yreka, Trinity Center, Shasta, Red Bluff, Tehama, Chico, Oroville, Marysville to Sacramento.
CONNECTING WITH THE DAILY STAGES TO ALL Mining Towns in Northern California and Southern Oregon; also, with the RAILROAD FROM OROVILLE TO SACRAMENTO; also, connecting with the CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD TO THE ATLANTIC STATES.
Stages stop over night at JACKSONVILLE and YREKA, for passengers to rest. Passengers will be permitted to lay over at any point, and resume their seats at pleasure at any time within one month, upon notifying the Agent at the Office where they lay over.
FARE TO SACRAMENTO.....$50.
Stages leave the Portland Office (Arrigoni's Hotel) daily at 6 o'clock.
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.
Portland, June 19, 1867. je11dtf

JOHN HAILEY & CO'S
PIONEER LINE OF
Concord Coaches!
CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS and
WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.
LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o'clock for Idaho City and all intermediate points.
HAILEY & CO., Proprietors,
jan1dtpf and JOS. PINKHAM, Agent.

To the Traveling Public.
STEAMER
ELIZA ANDERSON,
D. B. MINCH.....Master.
THE ANDERSON HAS NOT BEEN HAULED OFF the route, nor will she be. She is the only steamer that ever RUN REGULARLY on Puget Sound for any length of time. Has just been thoroughly overhauled and is in complete order for a long campaign. Will carry passengers, freight and stock CHEAPER than any other conveyance.
PASSAGE.....$1 00.
Berths and Meals Included.
FREIGHT.....LOWEST RATES.
Vancouver Island Landing permits have been abolished.
Olympia, May 9, 1866. my13dtf

JAMISON'S
EXPRESS AND PASSENGER LINE
FROM PORTLAND TO
Hillsboro, Centerville & Forest Grove,
CONNECTING WITH WELLS, FARGO & CO.
THROUGH IN ONE DAY!
LEAVES THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE, ON WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY at 7 A. M.
RETURNING—Leaves Forest Grove on Monday and Thursday at 7 A. M.
All orders for goods, accompanied with the cash, promptly attended to.
Being provided with a FIRST-CLASS THOROUGHBRACE STAGE, the comfort of passengers is insured.
Freight Orders received at H. E. CHATFIELD'S Store, corner First and Morrison Streets.
J. C. JAMISON.
ja22dawtf

PIONEER WASHER.
JAMES BRUBIE,
AGENT FOR OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORY.
THIS CELEBRATED WASHING MACHINE IS now for the first time introduced to the Oregon public. It is unrivalled for its simplicity, durability and the rapidity and ease of its action. Washing the dirtiest clothes perfectly clean in from five to ten minutes, with but slight labor, and lasting, with proper care, for ten years. The wear and tear of clothing in washing by this machine is vastly less than by any other known process of washing. It is easily worked by one person.
This Machine captured the Special Premium at the California State Fair, and all that have used it pronounce it an invaluable adjunct to old housekeepers and families and washing men and washing women.
It has been extensively introduced throughout the State of California, and receives the universal commendation of all who have used it.
The undersigned is now in the city of Portland, where he can be seen at Mr. O. Kilbourn's Store, corner of Front and Yamhill Sts., East side, Portland, and is prepared to furnish the Machine to purchasers and also to sell and dispose of County Rights for the sale of the same.
Price for No. 1.....$12.
" " 2.....$15.
ap18dawfm3p JAMES BRUBIE,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!
ST. HELENS MILL & LUMBER CO.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE WE WILL DEliver Lumber in any part of the city of Portland at the following rates:

ROUGH BUILDING LUMBER	$18 per M.
DRESSED FIR BOARDS (one side)	18 "
DRESSED do do (two sides & edged)	24 "
DRESSED SIDING	20 "
DRESSED FLOORING, T. & G.	22 "
LATHS, 4 feet	$ 50 "
SIDEWALK LUMBER	12 "

A reasonable deduction will be made on Lumber delivered at the wharf, or at the mill.
Shipping Cargoes furnished on short notice at reduced rates.
Having access to large bodies of superior Fir, Cedar and Spruce Timber, we can please all.
Give us a trial and leave your orders with our Agents, Messrs. PARRISH & ATKINSON, No. 14 Morrison St., between Front and First, or with J. M. Hitchey & Co., at the mill.
J. M. HITCHEY & CO.
St. Helens, 15th May, 1867. v dlm

Best in the World
DONNOLLY'S
CALIFORNIA PREMIUM YEAST POWDERS!
WARRANTED TO MAKE SWEET, LIGHT, WHOLESOME AND NUTRITIOUS BREAD.
BEST ARTICLE TO MAKE GOOD BUCKWHEAT AND OTHER CAKES.
D. CALLAGHAN, Proprietor.
They are 10 per cent. cheaper than the imported article.
DONNOLLY'S pure CREAM TARTAR, DONNOLLY'S SODA SALERATUS, put up Fresh Every day.

Try Them! Try Them!
PREMIUMS FROM EVERY EXHIBITION IN THE STATE.
7 OF THIS YEAST POWDER USED IN SAN FRANCISCO ARE 8 DONNOLLY'S.
Depot, 121 Front Street, near California, San Francisco. je3d1m2p2m1mp

Printing Paper FOR SALE.
THE FOLLOWING SIZES CONSTANTLY KEPT on hand.

32x46.	26x36.
28x42.	24x34.
20x30.	22x32.

Also, 300 lbs. NEWS INK, in 50 lb. kegs.
HENRY L. PITTOCK
No. 5 Washington Street, Portland.

Banking and Insurance.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital.....$1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000!
HEAD OFFICE—5 BAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES,
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.,
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary.
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No. 78 Front Street, Portland,
Portland, June 14, 1867. dtf

FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND
SELL
Coin Exchange on San Francisco
AT PAR!
Buy and Sell
LEGAL TENDER NOTES,
Highest Market Price Paid for
COMPOUND INTEREST NOTES.
jy6dtpf

Pianos and Musical Goods.

MUSIC AND ART GALLERY!
One Door from Cor. First & Morrison Sts.
(Opposite the Western Hotel.)
W. T. SHANAHAN,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Musical Instruments

FINE ENGRAVINGS,
Picture Frames and Moldings.
JUST RECEIVED—THE FINEST & LARGEST STOCK OF
ENGRAVINGS, CROMOS,
Plain and Colored Lithographs, Etc.,
Ever before offered in this market, and at
GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!
ALSO,
Views of Columbia River Scenery!
Constantly on hand.
AGENT FOR BRADBURY'S CELEBRATED
Grand Scale Pianos
Which have given universal satisfaction and which he guarantees to sell at
San Francisco Prices!
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO FRAMING PHOTOGRAPH ENGRAVINGS, &c.
PIANOS FOR RENT.
MR. SHANAHAN, formerly of A. Kohler's Musical Establishment, San Francisco, will attend to Tuning and Repairing Pianos, Melodeons, and all kinds of Musical Instruments.
Portland, June 8th, 1867. d3p1f

PIANOS! PIANOS! PIANOS!
H. SINSHEIMER & CO.,
New York Manufacturers of
BELL METAL PATENT AGRAFFE
GRAND SCALE PIANOFORTES!

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY announce to his old patrons and the public generally that he will keep constantly on hand a good assortment of the above class Pianos, which he offers wholesale and retail at New York prices.
AGENT FOR STEINWAY & SONS' CELEBRATED PIANOFORTES and A. E. THOMPSON'S PATENT SWELL and VOICE TREMELO CHORAL ORGAN.
N. B.—PIANOS and ORGANS carefully TUNED and REPAIRED.
H. SINSHEIMER,
je24dawtf 111 Front, St., Portland, Oregon.

PROFESSOR JAMES CANS,

TEACHER OF PIANOFORTE,
For terms, &c., apply at S. J. McCORMICK'S, 105 Front street. je1ddtf

BOOT BLACKING!
FOR ONE BIT!
AT
JOSEPH BROWN'S,
NEXT DOOR TO O'CONNOR'S PRODUCE STORE, First Street.
All other kinds of Jobbing done at the same decent rates. Give me a call. jy0dlm

Newspaper Ink.
200 LBS. NEWS INK IN 50 LB. KEGS.
For sale by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street, Portland.

Democratic Civilization.

[The following description of legalized cruelty, says the *Sentinel*, is not an *Abolition lie*, but is taken from the columns of the New York *News*, of a recent date. Delaware is a Democratic State in the Union, represented by two Democratic Senators and one Congressman, neither of whom has yet raised his voice in condemnation of such devilish and shameful barbarity. Is it any wonder that enlightened humanity has demanded for, and given to the oppressed people of the South, the power wherewith to defend themselves? The people of Delaware demand the Constitution and the Union as they were—the same is the everlasting cry of the Oregon Democracy, and we ask any candid, thinking man if the practice of such shocking cruelty is in keeping with our professions of national enlightenment and humanity. We are glad that this forcible description of the cruel and oppressive tendency of Democracy is from a Democratic paper, and point to the significant fact that: nowhere in free America, but under Democratic rule, are the backs of men bared to the lash.]

In Delaware it is still a part of the punishment for felonies, to publicly expose the convict fastened to the pillory, and to publicly lash him at the whipping post.

Twice a year the Court of General Sessions and Oyer and Terminer sits in each of the three counties of Delaware. Last Saturday, at New Castle, near Wilmington, seven persons were thus punished.

The whipping post is two stories high. The upper portion is the pillory. Eight feet from the ground, a platform six feet square makes standing room for two persons. Five feet above, two cross bars, mortised into the whipping post, are placed, one a top the other, and in each the half of a complete circle is hollowed out for the victim's neck; and beside it one on each side for his wrists. He stands upon the platform, lays his neck and arms on the lower bar the upper one is brought down upon it and securely wedged, and he stands fixed, his head bent forward and his whole body strained in a most painful and unnatural position. For a few moments the culprit suffers but little, but in an hour the constraint becomes almost unendurable.

To undergo this portion of the torture the victim is stripped naked to the waist, and his arms are pinioned around the upright post, toward which his face is turned. The executioner is the Sheriff of the county. The unpleasant operation becomes his duty by law, and he is obliged to perform it. The repugnance to such a duty is so great that no deputy can be found willing to injure his character and become a successor to Jack Ketch fame of ancient days.

The scourge is a veritable cat-o'-nine tails, the worst and most horrible whip that ingenuity has devised. It is nine leather thongs, each about a quarter of an inch in diameter, and tapering in the length of thirty inches to a point. A handle, two feet long and an inch thick, serves to swing the leather thongs high in the air, and bring them down with terrible effect on the back of the bound prisoner.

The offences of these seven were generally larceny and house-breaking. Two of them were whipped with sixty lashes—five hundred and forty blows of the thong. One of these were stripped and bound securely to the post. It was evident the sheriff was using but little force with his terrible whip. The first blow barely made a mark, but as the successive ones fell, red marks began to appear, livid lines of bruised and mangled flesh were drawn, the muscles rose in knotted cords, and the whole of the naked body showed a livid, purple color. Faint and quivering with this mild treatment, the prisoner was covered with an old blanket, untied and led away.

The prisoner, Saunders, trembled visibly; his knees tottered, and he cast a pleading frightened look upon the preparations for his torture. The cat drew a livid mark at the first blow, and very soon large purple welts, ridges in the flesh, began to appear. A cry of pain, involuntary wrung from the clenched lips of the sufferer, followed each lash, and it was evident that every one grew more and more painful. The nerves twitched, the skin swelled, and though bruised, did not break, so that the blood, instead of running, gathered in visible blotches under the surface. Thirty, forty, fifty, fifty-five times the man's back had been struck with the nine scourges. Fifty-six, fifty-seven, fifty-eight, fifty-nine, sixty! The blanket is thrown over the torn body, and he is led away.

Another victim was an old, rheumatic colored man, sixty or seventy years of age. He had pleaded guilty to the larceny of some chickens, and urged as his excuse that he was not able to work and had to steal or starve. He tottered and trembled to the stake, but was whipped with the prescribed twenty lashes.

The effect on those present it is hard to describe. It was a brutal exhibition that could not fail to find sympathetic response in every male and passionate nature. And where the bad passions were not strong and violent before, it is certain this excited them. There was little shuddering among the crowd. On the contrary we heard many exclamations as the cat fell: "Serves him right!" "Give it to him, Sheriff!"

WHY NEWSPAPERS PUBLISH HORRID MURDERS, EXECUTIONS, ETC.—The Cincinnati *Enquirer* explains the reason why newspapers indulge in so much of the horrible, as follows:

Moralize as some will, the fact remains that people like to read of hangings, and they take delight in the perusal of deeds of horror and crime. There is a strange fascination about them that cannot be described, but it exists in full force. It may not be considered very complimentary to the public intelligence, but the fact is not to be disputed. Why, says the moralist, do you newspaper men furnish your readers with so much of this kind of reading matter that is regarded so pernicious in its effects upon the public morals? We answer, upon the great principle of the law of demand and supply. It might as well be asked why the hotel-keeper furnishes his tables to suit his guests. The newspaper is more the mirror of public thought, more the reflector of public wishes than anything else. Its duty is, says one, to take higher ground and bring the people upon it. That would be like the "mountain going to Mohammed," and it would be almost as difficult of success. Mr. Objector and criticiser of the newspapers, few indeed would follow you upon the elevated plan of thought you would erect. It would be so elevated and so cold that none of the nutriment that sustains a paper would grow upon its keen and piercing morality, before the newspaper had half educated the people, it would die from want of support.

The making of the paper better is a desirable thing; but the misfortune is that it is a costly experiment to those who undertake it. There are few who want to be martyrs for the public good, and they are those who are in the enthusiasm of youth and inexperience. The popular taste prefers coarse and strong nutriment, rather than that which is of a finer and ornamental character. The practical newspaper man who understands this and acts accordingly, and those who censure the press for not being better, might as well find fault with a stream because it flows from, and is supplied by a fountain above.

A FREAK OF THE TELEGRAPH.—Recently two wires on the New York Central Railroad began to act very unreasonably. At ten o'clock in the morning they would "strike work," and resume at four o'clock in the afternoon. A careful examination of the line produced no result. The Superintendent himself looked into the matter and saw nothing. It was a complete puzzle. An old Albany operator, however, was more successful. About sixty miles west of that city he found a point where the wires passed over the roof of a building, almost touching it. As the sun rose the wires fell, and at twelve o'clock they lay snugly together on the tin roof. As the sun fell they cooled and rose, and by four o'clock they were in their proper positions. Of course the trouble was no sooner explained than rectified.

Mark Anthony, a Trafalgar veteran, died recently at Waterford, Ireland, at a very advanced age. He was mate of his ship in the action under Lord Nelson, and one of those employed in picking up the crews of the French vessels sunk in the fight. He had a medal with several clasps, and was raised to the rank of a Commander in 1848.

The Pacific Mail Steamship Company.

The New York *Commercial Register*, June 15th, contains an article on the history of the above Company, from which we make the following extract:

The progress of the Pacific Mail Steamship Line is an interesting chapter in the history of our steamship service. It is but twenty years since its inception, and it now has a larger fleet, a larger capital, embracing in its route a larger number of miles than any similar organization in this country or Europe. Previous to the organization of this line, the means of communication between the Atlantic States and our newly acquired territory on the Pacific coast, were not only tedious and uncertain, but attended with considerable danger. The necessity of improved mail service was also pressing. Accordingly, on the 3d of March, 1847, Congress authorized the Secretary of the Navy to contract for carrying the mail by steam once in two months or oftener during ten years, touching at different points on the Atlantic and Pacific coasts, thus reducing the time from eight to twelve months down to thirty days.

The contract was originally awarded to Mr. Arnold Harris, who being unable to meet its requirements, assigned it to Mr. Wm. H. Aspinwall. With him were associated Messrs. Alsop, Chauncey, G. G. & S. S. Howland, and Mr. Edwin Bartlett, prominent merchants of New York State, with a capital of $400,000. The affairs of the company were then placed in the hands of Messrs. G. G. & S. S. Howland and Henry Chauncey as trustees, with H. H. Aspinwall as active manager. These gentlemen were to receive as compensation two and a half per cent. on gross receipts, which was estimated would reach $100,000 per annum. Scarcely had the pioneer ship left her moorings when the tidings reached us of the discovery of gold in California, making the whole country wild with excitement. The success of the company was now established beyond a doubt. The demand for passage was so great that the character of the accommodations were a matter of little consideration.

At the outset there were but three steamers built—the *California*, the *Panama*, and the *Oregon*. There were, of course, entirely inadequate after the rapid flow of emigration set in. The company at once increased its facilities by adding vessels of increased dimensions, and establishing depots and machine shops at different points on their route. In 1850 they increased their capital stock from $400,000 to $2,000,000, and entered on a career of uninterrupted success. Mr. W. H. Aspinwall, the founder of the company, and its first President, retired from the executive control in 1850.

He was succeeded by Mr. William H. Davidge, the secretary of the company. A short time after his appointment to the executive chair the capital was increased from two to four millions of dollars.

In 1856 there was a temporary difficulty growing out of the expiration of the contract with the United States Government for carrying the mails. The remarkable success of the company created violent opposition. Its enemies were bitter and determined. The advisability of a through line to California had been long conceded. Vessels were purchased and a through line established. In consequence of sharp opposition on the part of the United States Mail Steamship Company, and the line of Cornelius Vanderbilt, the through line was discontinued, and the service performed as before. Subsequently, by a generous recognition of the rights of other companies, and a liberal compensation for the privileges, the entire control of the through line was placed in the hands of the Pacific Mail.

Previous to the consolidation, by an act of the Legislature of New York, the capital stock was increased from $1,000,000 to $10,000,000, and in 1865 it was increased to $20,000,000.

In 1860, the failing health of Mr. Davidge compelled him to resign, and the executive power was then vested in Mr. Allan McLane, who was formerly the agent of the company at Panama.

Immediately after the accession of McLane, the energy and enterprise characteristic of the man was imparted to the interests of the company. Old steamers were disposed of and replaced by new ones of the best construction, the conveyances were selected with great care, and merit was essential to secure his favor. The success of the company under his management, and his able associates, was beyond the expectations of the most sanguine.

In 1865 a contract was obtained from the United States Government for a monthly mail service between San Francisco and Hongkong, via the Sandwich Islands and Japan. Previous to obtaining the contract, the company had commenced building ships for the China trade, the estimated cost of which was over $1,000,000 each. Until the establishment of this line our intercourse with China and Japan was irregular and uncertain.

The present fleet of the company is composed of twenty-five ships, having a combined capacity of 61,474 tons. Many of these vessels have been built within the last two or three years, and possess all the improvements for speed, comfort and safety. We know of no instance in the history of steamship enterprise which affords an example of such thorough management and rapid progress. There is no clashing or confusion. A perfect system is observed in all their transactions. They are prompt in their sailings and arrivals. Every precaution is taken that mechanical ingenuity and skill will suggest to prevent accidents.

The following are the officers of the company: President, Allan McLane; Vice President, F. W. G. Bellows; Secretary, Theodore T. Johnson; Treasurer, Charles S. Abercrombie; China Secretary, Richard B. Irwin; Purveyor General, Samuel K. Hutman; agent at New York, Frank R. Baby.

The Albany *Evening Journal* is classed among the most moderate of the Republican papers of the country. But it has fallen out afresh with Andrew Johnson since his refusal to enforce the Reconstruction Law, and now scores him with terrible vigor. Here are some specimen paragraphs:

"History furnishes no example of a man so infinitely small and contemptible, occupying for any considerable period a station so exalted as that held by Andrew Johnson. Occasionally, petty demagogues have been thrown to the surface by accident during revolutionary commotions. But the same influences which elevated, were potent to abase them. It is a signal proof of the confidence of the American people in themselves, and their respect for the institutions under which they live, that they are able to endure even the Presidency of Andrew Johnson."

"The prime source of difficulty in the case of Andrew Johnson is, that down at the substratum of his nature, he is a bad man. Whenever he has behaved himself tolerably well for any considerable period, it has been under the stress of circumstances or the impulse of fear. Dread of impeachment for a while suspended his factious opposition to the laws of Congress. Since the judiciary committee has decided that question, he grows bold again. He may find that he has miscalculated the toleration of the people and their representatives."

WONDERFUL PILLS.—Barnabas Basset, M. D., (much doctar,) chuck full of faith, blore his horn, and bi theos presents due blo his horn about his "Lightning Express and Serio Sensation Pills," a cumfurt and a joy to man.

These pils are uv rutes—ruty—and kust the author 4 years in the wilderness, besides sleepless nights and anxious days, to gut thom down to a spot without blemish, and filled with fun.

These pills will cure deffness, dipthers, and dandriff—are good for baldness, bronkeotcra and blacksliding—are sortin to heel hedake, bilsfulin and hangnales—will remove warts, windgauls, and wens, destroy all longings, lassitudes, and laziness—will soothe the sorrowful, and cam the crazy, and kure the common size in 2 minits.

They are clus packed in little round boxes, and each little box kontains 2 doz and 2 or no sail.

Each box is dun up in a trakt, which says they are sure to kure as lightning is to strike what it starts for.

On the top of the box is a full sized painting of the author, with a grub hoe in one hand, and a hull passel of rutes in the other, with a knapsack on his back, and mountains in the distance, to which he is pinting with a grub hoe—them is the mountains wore he gits the rutes.

On the top uv each little round box is these words in a furrin tung: "Hocus Pocus quod constantus," which being biled down, means "purely vegetable."

Letter from Gen. Kilpatrick—Refutation of Slanders.

The *Soldiers' Friend* publishes the following private letter from General Kilpatrick:

UNITED STATES LEGATION,
SANTIAGO, CHILE, Feb. [illegible] 1867.

General E. W. Whitaker, [illegible]
—

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, AUGUST 2, 1867.

A Bitter Dose Taken with a Wry Face.

To an outside observer it looks as if the Democratic members of the City Council would have done better to take Mr. Rosenheim gracefully and without murmuring when he was first offered than to have revolted from the dose, only to be compelled to swallow it at last. It would have looked decidedly better for them to have smothered their disgust and taken him without wincing a week ago, than to have been obliged at last to submit to having their noses held while he was forced down their throats. That it was an exceedingly nauseating dose, the kicking and heaving produced by the first attempt to swallow it sufficiently attests; but after all, would it not have been better to conquer the repugnance at once than to resist when resistance was obviously unavailing? Managing it in the way they did, the poor victims have cut a sorry figure indeed. The protest of their political stomachs was exceedingly vigorous; but what avails such a protest when the order to take the prescription is imperative, and when the person who orders it has power to force it down?

Mr. Rosenheim is fairly entitled to be considered truly great. In Malvolio's classification of great men he should stand, not among those who are born great, for that does not argue any merit; nor among those who have greatness thrust upon them, for this species of greatness is factitious—but his place is among the highest of all, that is to say, among those who achieve greatness. Genius consists in being able to achieve great results with limited resources. Now Rosenheim has been operating on a smaller capital than many other men have possessed whose success has been less signal than his. But the very absence of certain qualities in him has contributed to his advancement. Some people have been troubled with over-much modesty and have really cared what others have thought of them. Mr. Rosenheim is above such weaknesses. He finds himself accidentally elected to the office of Councilman; in the mutations of things he finds himself in such a situation that neither party can elect a Marshal without his vote, and he conceives the bold and brilliant design of electing himself to the position by compelling the Democratic members to vote for him and adding his own vote to the number. It was entirely a business transaction. They were to make him Marshal, and he was to vote with them for such other officers as they should designate. He was master of the situation, and they had to submit. On the first trial they refused to perform their part of the agreement, whereupon he cracked his whip over them, made them beg for mercy and give a promise with double security, that they would not fail him on the next occasion. As an additional security he demanded that on the next trial the Marshal should be elected before the Mayor, instead of in the reverse order as before; and they had to stand that too. The time arrived, and they meekly swallowed the potion. Mr. Rosenheim had triumphed. And if his Democratic fellow members are not sufficiently humiliated, let them dare again to refuse his demands!

One result, however, has followed from the failure of last week which is highly satisfactory to everybody. This is the choice of Dr. Chapman for Mayor. This choice is so vast an improvement over the former one that,—believing as we do in doing justice to everybody,—we must thank the Council for making the selection. The Mayor elect is a gentleman worthy of universal esteem, and none who know him believe that he will be the scheming partisan whom a class of men have been seeking to fill the first office in the city.

General Stanbury on Stanbury.

We publish elsewhere the short, sharp letter of General Sickles to the Adjutant General of the Army, demanding to be relieved from his command in the Carolinas in consequence of the opinion given by the Attorney General upon the reconstruction act, its censure of himself and its approval by the President. Below will be found the famous dispatch of General Sheridan to General Grant relating the subject of registration and the President's order in relation thereto. The testimony of these officers exposes the mischievous tendency of the course Stanbury advised, and shows that there was an absolute necessity for a line of conduct in which the President has been in bitter antagonism. If after this report the time be extended, we notify, and it will be done. I would do it at once, but the President's telegram was conditional, and there is sufficient time left to issue the necessary orders.

P. H. SHERIDAN,
Major-General U. S. A.

The Sacramento *Union* publishes a letter from Bidwell dated July 18th, two days after his nomination by the "scrubhead" Convention of California. The following are extracts from it:

The issue upon national questions are clear and well defined, and scarcely less important than they were during the late slaveholder's war. It must be evident to every impartial mind in this State that there can be but two parties during the pending campaign, unless we are ready to surrender our cause with all its consequences into the hands of the so-called Democratic party, the only hope of the rebellion in its dying struggle against freedom in 1861. As for myself, I am not prepared to welcome such a result. Can any loyal man hesitate for a moment where to go? If he does, let him hear but one Democratic speech and he will be radically cured, unless his case be indeed hopeless.

I plant myself unequivocally with the loyal masses. They must present a united front to defeat this misnamed Democratic party; and I say to my friends everywhere, this is our only hope.

This looks little like Bidwell has any intention of being a candidate and thus dividing the Union vote.

A steamboat lately passed from Green Bay (Wis) through Fox river, Lake Winnebago and Wisconsin river to the Mississippi, thus demonstrating the feasibility of navigation between the Mississippi and the Great Lakes. A high stage of water enabled the boat to get through, but the feat shows that at no great expense navigation may be secured for the entire year. This fact is deemed one great importance for the people of Minnesota and Iowa, as it will give them direct water communication with Buffalo, thus effecting an immense saving in the cost of transportation to Eastern markets.

The Fourth of July was celebrated with unusual enthusiasm in nearly all parts of the Union.

LETTERS FROM THE INTERIOR OF THE STATE.

[FROM OUR TRAVELING CORRESPONDENT.]

EUGENE CITY, July 31, 1867.

If there is an unemployed person in the State that can "keep a hotel," he will find a good opening in Corvallis; for the only hotel in that place has been closed for some weeks, and now, the unfortunate traveler who arrives there by stage (and the stages from each way reach there in the night) is not as well off as the "foxes that have holes" or the "birds that have nests"—literally, "he hath not where to lay his head." Neither can he find a place, unless some hospitable individual sees fit to take him in. When I left there I had to wait at "Mo.'s" saloon until midnight for the stage, as there was no other public house kept open until that late hour. We passed over the classic grounds of Long Tom in the night, and daylight overtook us at Williams'. From there on, I was delighted with the scenery—having never been in this part of the State before. The land is fertile and the face of the country beautiful. My ideas of

EUGENE

were formed upon what I had heard and read in the papers, of that place. Expecting to find a lazy, shabby little village, nestled among the "dog fennel," in an unsightly locality. But I was surprised to find it rather a brisk town, pleasantly situated in the midst of a rich and beautiful country. Some new buildings are being built and the material is on the ground for the construction of a block of bricks. Eugene, with a population of about eight hundred inhabitants, has thirteen dry-goods, hard ware and grocery stores, three saloons, one brewery, two blacksmith shops, two wagon shops, two boot and shoe shops, one milliner store, two tailor shops, two photographic galleries, five churches, five physicians and seven lawyers—all seemingly doing well. Surrounded by as large a district of almost unsurpassed fertility, I see no reason why this place will not soon grow into a respectable city.

From Skinner's, at the north end of town, I had the most picturesque and charming landscape views that I ever beheld. The broad valley of the Willamette stretches away to the north as far as the eye can reach. On the west, I could follow the meanderings of the Long Tom to the coast mountains. On the east, I could trace the course of the McKenzie until it was lost in the Cascade range; and further to the southward, I could see the parting of the Coast and Willamette forks of river.

THE SOCIETY

in Eugene is good,—better than an average in the State. Those whom I met, are social, hospitable and intelligent. I have not met a more jolly set of fellows anywhere, and they play *euchre* too; and have attained so much proficiency that I should not be surprised to hear that the *Democrats'* (Dog-fennel's) had challenged the State.

SPENCER'S BUTTE

Stands five miles south of the town, and is upwards of 1,600 feet high. The view from the summit of this mountain is magnificent and grand, extending a hundred miles north and south, and from the Cascade to the Coast Range. In 1839 a party of the Hudson's Bay Co. encamped near the butte while on their way to California. During their stay there, one of their party by the name of Spencer started out to take a hunt, and to be the first white man to ascend the mountain. As he did not return that night his comrades became alarmed for his safety, and next morning started out in search of him. After some search they found his trail, which they traced through the grass and brush about two-thirds of the way to the summit, where they found his body pierced by many arrows. Upon examination, it was found that he had been to the summit and was returning, when met and murdered by Indians. That mountain will be his monument forever.

While here, I called on the Hon. J. H. D. Henderson, and found him enjoying excellent health, and able to work in the harvest field—"a retired statesman, and not a played-out politician," he jocularly said, quoting a funny saying of Senator "Nes." P. W. G.

Chief Justice Chase on Rebellion.

In a highly important opinion delivered a few weeks ago at Raleigh, (N. C.,) Chief Justice Chase laid down the law as it applies to several important questions growing out of the late rebellion. The case in which this opinion was given grew out of a contract to pay money which had been made prior to the rebellion, and which, during the struggle had been paid, on compulsion, into the Confederate treasury. The debt was one of that great class due to loyal men which was sequestrated by the rebel Government. This act of sequestration was set up as a defense against the claim of the plaintiff of his right to recover. The Chief Justice held that rebellion does not absolve those who engage in it from paying debts previously contracted, and that debts due to loyal citizens are not discharged by payment under a sequestration act to rebel receivers. He held further that the decisions of the Supreme Court will not support a proposition that the late rebellion was civil war in that sense which would entitle rebels to the rights of belligerents, and that their treatment as such was for a temporary purpose, dictated in the interest of humanity, and established no rights except during the war. In the declaration of the Constitution that "treason against the United States shall consist *only* in levying war against them," etc., the word "only" was used "to exclude from the criminal jurisprudence of the new Republic the odious doctrine of constructive treason. Its use," he continued, "while limiting the definition to plain, overt acts, brings these acts in conspicuous relief as being always in essence treasonable." The Chief Justice holds therefore that war levied against the United States by citizens thereof, under the pretended authority of a State Government, was treason against the United States.

We give the following passages for the benefit of those who hold, with certain Oregon editors, that because the conflict was a war, its authors cannot be held punishable for treason:

"Nor can we agree with some persons who insist that when rebellion attains the proportion and assumes the character of civil war, it is purged of its treasonable character, and can only be punished by the defeat of its armies and disappointment of its hopes, and the calamities incident to unsuccessful war.

"The courts have no policy. They can only declare the law. On what sound principle, then, can we say judicially, that the levying of war ceases to be treason when the war becomes formidable? That though war levied by ten men, or one thousand men is certainly treason, it is no longer such when levied by ten thousand; that the armed attempts of a few, attended by no serious danger to the Union, and crushed by slight exertions of the public force come unquestionably within the constitutional definition, but attempts by a vast combination, controlling several States, putting great armies in the field, menacing with immediate peril the very life of the Republic, and demanding immense efforts and immense expenditures of treasure and blood for their defeat and suppression, swelled beyond the boundaries of the definition, become innocent in the pro portion to their enormity?

"When the strife of arms is over, wise governments, exercising still their political discretion, address themselves mainly to the work of conciliation and restoration, and exert the prerogative of mercy, rather than that of justice. Complete reunion is usually extended to large classes by amnesty, or other exercise of Legislative or Executive authority, and individuals not included in those classes, with some exceptions of the greatest offenders, are absolved by pardon, either absolutely or upon conditions prescribed by the Government. These principles, common to all civilized nations, are those which regulated the action of the Government of the United States during the war of the rebellion, and have regulated its action since the rebellion laid down its arms.

"While hostilities were yet flagrant, an act of Congress practically abolished the death penalty for treason subsequently committed, and another provided a mode in which citizens of the rebel States maintaining a loyal adhesion to the Union, could recover, after the war, the value of their captured or abandoned property. The National Government has steadily sought to facilitate restoration with adequate guarantees of Union, order and civil rights.

"On no occasion, however, and by no act, have the United States ever renounced their constitutional jurisdiction over the whole territory, or over all the citizens of the Republic, or conceded to citizens in arms against their country the character of alien enemies, or to their pretended government the character of a *de facto* government.

"Those who engage in rebellion must expect the consequences. If they succeed, rebellion becomes revolution, and the new government will justify its founders. If they fail, all their acts hostile to the rightful government are violations of the law and originate no rights which can be recognized by the courts of the nation whose authority and existence have been alike assailed."

Speaking of the munificent residence which Ezra Cornell is building at Ithaca, and which is to cost $400,000, a local exchange remarks of the proprietor:

It is only a few years since this distinguished Senator and benefactor raised "garden sass" for a living, in a gorge of rocks on the shore of Cayuga Lake. Business tact and Morse's telegraph wrought the wonderful change in his fortune, which is now the most wonderful in Central America.

STATE ITEMS.

The foundation of the Ashland Woolen Mills in Jackson county has been laid.

The hay crop in Douglas county, say the Roseburg paper, is light the present season.

The Roseburg *Knight* says of the OREGONIAN: "This paper now ranks with the best Dailies, on the Pacific coast.

A California paper says: Senator Williams is making his mark as a statesman; is gaining a national reputation, which will make his name of great value to the people of Oregon and the Pacific coast, as well as the country at large.

It turns out that it was the New Orleans *Times*, a rebel paper, and not the *Times* of New York, which published a double leaded editorial denouncing General Sheridan for "insubordination" for his action at New Orleans. The following is an entire paragraph from the article:

Neither the history of this Republic nor of any modern government affords such an instance of grant, arrogant, presumptuous and insulting insubordination and defiance by inferior to superior officials, as this letter exhibits. It is not only defiant, but insulting and disrespectful. If the conduct and language of this remarkable document are sanctioned by any considerable portion of the American people, the Constitution of our country had better be consigned at once to the flames, and our Republic delivered over to the anarchy and chaos through which poor Mexico has been struggling for the last forty years from the audacity, the ambition, and turbulence of military chieftains, and the overthrow of the authority of the civil law and its constituted interpreters and administrators.

THE LADIES are in a glow of delight over the *Parisian Dye Colors* from the celebrated manufactory of Howe & Simons. They say the colors surpass anything at the dye-houses, and are very much cheaper. Sold by Smith & Davis.

PERFECTLY ENRAPTURED.—Such were our feelings as we stopped into the Music and Art Gallery of W. T. SHANAHAN, on First street, a few days since, and listened to the delightful tones and harmony which came from one of Mason & Hamlin's Cabinet Organs. From the soft breathing flute tones to the thundering bass of the pipe organ, all was equally free and sweet. And why is it other makers cannot produce instruments like these? Mason & Hamlin were the first to introduce the Cabinet Organ, and have gained such world-wide notoriety that it requires the work of two large factories to supply the demand for these valuable instruments.

DRY GOODS.—Ladies in want of any article in the Dry Goods line, would do well to call on KOHN & FISHEL, No. 91 Front street, (in the store formerly occupied by Weil Bros.) KOHN & FISHEL are selling their Dry Goods off at extremely low rates to make room for a large and new invoice shortly to arrive.

Buchtel's Photograph Gallery is the *only* establishment in Oregon that is thoroughly prepared to do *all* the *different styles* of work in the art. Photographs from card to life size. *The new cabinet cards, &c.*, &c. Small pictures enlarged (retouched) in India ink—painted in water-colors or oil by Mrs. E. J. Rumsey. Pictures that are fading can be reproduced in this way. All negatives taken in this gallery will be carefully preserved, and additional copies had. I have now on hand a very large collection of negatives, the names of which are recorded alphabetically in a book for that purpose that can be seen in the reception room.

NEW TO-DAY.

ICE! ICE!

AN ICE-BOX—A FIRST-RATE ONE—FOR SALE. Enquire of W. W. SPAULDING, At the Pacific Market, Near P. T. Company's Wharf.
aug2-3t

Lost.

FROM THE SALOON OF THE "ORIFLAMME," Wednesday evening, A LEATHER VALISE with heavy canvas cover, marked on one end, "W. B. S." and on the other end, "W. B. Severance, East Orrington." It is believed the valise was taken by some one by mistake. It contained little of value to any one but the owner. Any person returning it to the AMERICAN EXCHANGE to-day will be suitably rewarded. It

Dissolution.

THE FIRMS OF TACKALBERRY & HAM, AND TACKALBERRY, HAM & CO. are this day dissolved by mutual consent. All debts due said firms are to be paid to GEORGE HAM, and no other person is authorized to collect them. He will also pay all the indebtedness of said firms.

All persons indebted to the late firms are requested to pay promptly and all claims against them will be paid on presentation.

J. D. TACKALBERRY,
GEORGE HAM,
ISAAC THOMAS.

Portland, August 1, 1867. aug2-6t

THOMAS STEPHENS. DANIEL MILLAY.

EXCELSIOR SODA WORKS!

BY

STEPHENS & BIGLEY.

THE ONLY PERMANENT ESTABLISHMENT OF the kind in Oregon. Have constantly on hand a large stock of

ENGLISH ALE & PORTER,
Champagne Cider, Rock Beer,
GINGER POP AND SODA WATER,
Syrups of all kinds, &c., &c.,

To which we would invite the attention of the public.

Competition Impossible!

English Ale and Porter and Champagne Cider by the case or bulk. All orders filled with dispatch.

☞ Remember the place, No. 4 North Front Street, Couch's Addition. Portland, Oregon.

N. B.—THOMAS STEPHENS assumes all obligations up to the present date, and will receipt for the same, also collect all accounts due the late firm. aug2-1m

AUCTION SALE

OF

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

Corner Sixth and Stark streets,

ON SATURDAY, AUGUST 3D, 1867.

The Entire Furniture

OF SAID HOUSE, consisting of

PARLOR, DINING, BED-ROOM AND KITCHEN FURNITURE,

CARPETS, OIL-CLOTHS, MIRRORS, &c., &c.

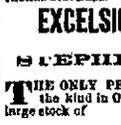
jy31d4t OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

For San Francisco,

DIRECT.

CARRYING THE UNITED STATES MAILS.

The California, Oregon and Mexico S. S. Company's



FAVORITE STEAMSHIP

ORIFLAMME,

FRANCIS CONNOR,.....Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port

ON MONDAY, AUGTST 5TH, 1867,

At 7 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage, apply at the office of the Company, Ladd's building, No. 9 South Front street, Portland.

au5d1d GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

Reward.

I WILL PAY A REWARD OF 50 DOLLARS FOR the arrest and delivery of one L. O. LANDER, alias Charley Jones, alias Wild Yankee, the Blacksmith. Said L. O. Lander on the 27th July assaulted at the residence of Caleb Wilkins, and inhumanly beat said Wilkins and one Job Card with a dangerous weapon. Said Lander is of medium height, fair complexion, left eye blind, and left little finger has been broken or cut off and has grown very crooked; supposed to be about 30 or 35 years of age, is a blacksmith by trade, had on when he left a light colored hat, black pants and a blue coat or blouse, and a checked woolen shirt.

J. C. MOORE,
Sheriff of Washington county.

Hillsboro, July 20th, 1867. aug1-1tf

THE BETH ISRAEL SCHOOL

WILL RE-OPEN IN REGULAR SESSION, ON

MONDAY, AUG. 5TH, 1867.

No pupils will be admitted to the School without a permit of tuition, to be had by applying to

L. GROSS, Druggist, Director,
Cor. Front and Ahler Streets.

N. B.—The Principal of the Grammar Class will receive five more pupils, and six for the Primary Class. jy31d6t

ICE CREAM AND CONFECTIONERY.

DEKUM & BICKEL,

TAKE PLEASURE IN INFORMING THEIR OLD Patrons and the public generally that their

SALOON IS AGAIN OPEN FOR THE SUMMER SEASON,

And are prepared to serve ICE CREAM, STRAWBERRIES and CONFECTIONERY, at NO 77 FIRST STREET.
jel5dtf

DR. S. T. SZARVAST.

Office—N. W. Cor. First and Oak Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Lock Box No. 121 P. O. jy19d3m

NEW TO-DAY.

ORO FINO HALL.

SATURDAY EVENING, AUG. 3D, 1867.

FIRST APPEARANCE

OF

SIGNOR BIANCHI'S

ITALIAN OPERA TROUPE!

on which occasion

THE YOUNG AND CHARMING PRIMA DONNA,

SIGNORINA BELLINI!

will make her first appearance before a Portland audience in Verdi's Grand Lyric Opera, entitled

IL TROVATORE!

OR THE GIPSY'S VENGEANCE,

will be produced with the following Cast:

LEONORA.....SIGNORINA BELLINI.
AZUCENA.....SIGNORA CAHOFALI.
MANRICO.....SIGNOR BIANCHI.
COUNT DI LUNA.....Mr JOHN GREGG.
FERNANDO.....SIGNOR BELLINI.

TICKETS.....ONE DOLLAR.
RESERVED SEATS.....50 CENTS EXTRA.
BOX OFFICE open from 10 A. M. to 2 P. M.
aug2d1f

FOR

LOST OR STOLEN!

$50,000 00

REWARD!

WILL BE PAID FOR THE ARREST AND CONviction of the person or persons who can't buy Boots and Shoes Cheaper from us than elsewhere in the city. On account of

REMOVAL,

We have determined to sell our immense stock at the low prices given below, compared to our former prices:

MEN'S WEAR.

	Former Prices.	Present Prices
Benkert a Boots	$11 00	$9 00
Philadelphia Sewed Boots	9 00	7 00
Tirrell's Best Boots	8 00	6 50
Fine Calf Boots	6 00	5 00
Fine Kip Boots	5 00	4 00
" " "	4 00	3 00
Fine Calf Scotch Ties	4 00	2 75
Kip Brogans	2 00	1 50

LADIES' WEAR.

Our Make High Balmorals	$6 00	$4 00
" " Foxed "	5 00	3 50
Philadelphia Gaiters	4 50	3 50
New York Lasting Gaiters, best	3 50	2 50
" " Morocco " "	3 50	2 50
Ph Indolphin Morocco Balmorals	3 50	2 50
Dikes' Shoes	2 00	1 25

Boys' Boots, $1 25 and upwards.
Misses' Shoes, $1 00 and upwards.
Children's Shoes, 50 cents and upwards.

All kinds of Goods sold at the Lowest possible Prices.

KAST & CAHALIN,
PHILADELPHIA BOOT AND SHOE STORE,
jy27d2p0t 112 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned, under the firm-name of J. L. PARRISH & CO., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. E. M. BURTON, having purchased the entire stock of goods of the firm, will continue the business at the old stand. S. B. PARRISH or E. M. BURTON will receipt for all debts due to the late firm of J. L. Parrish & Co.

J. L. PARRISH,
S. B. PARRISH,
E. M. BURTON.

Portland, July 11, 1867.

E. M. BURTON,

having purchased the entire interest of

J. L. AND S. B. PARRISH

in the

BOOK AND STATIONERY BUSINESS

would solicit a continuance of the custom of all former patrons, and will endeavor to give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage.

I shall at all times be prepared to furnish any article in the business at the LOWEST MARKET RATES, and of the BEST QUALITY, and am determined to let no one go away dissatisfied.

E. M. BURTON,
No. 72 Front Street,
jy20d1f Portland Oregon.

MASON & HAMLIN'S

CABINET ORGANS!

HAVE CHALLENGED THE WORLD

AT THE

LATE PARIS EXHIBITION!

and have received the

HIGHEST PRIZE!

over all other instruments of like character.

A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT

OF THE ABOVE MANUFACTURE NOW ON HAND

AT

W. T. SHANAHAN'S

MUSIC & ART GALLERY,

One door from corner First and Morrison streets,
jy20dtf Near the Western Hotel.

REDUCTION

IN THE

PRICE OF LUMBER.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE WILL DELIVER to any part of the city

SIDE WALK LUMBER at $11 00 per M feet.

ASSORTED LUMBER FOR BUILDING, at current market rates

THOROUGHLY SEASONED FLOORING constantly on hand

HEWED LUMBER, 12x12, on hand for sale.

☞ SIX AND TWELVE MONTHS' TIME will be given, when desired, on all bills of Lumber over $100, when secured, at legal interest.

jy23d30d CARTER, HAYDEN & CO.

REMOVAL.

J. F. JONES & CO.

HAVING REMOVED THEIR

STEAM COFFEE AND SPICE MILL

AND

FAMILY GROCERY STORE!

TO THE CORNER OF SECOND & MAIN STREETS, are prepared as usual to supply their customers with the PUREST AND FRESHEST

COFFEE AND SPICES

For Family use GROUND COFFEE is always best when FRESH, and the public are invited to try our articles, instead of purchasing old and stale importations.

Portland, July 17th, 1867 dtf

CYRIL H. BRACKETT,

Attorney-at-Law,

Office No. 15 Exchange Buildings,

N. W. corner of Montgomery and Washington Streets,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

aug1 dtf

Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S

NOTICE!

REDUCTION OF FARE!

ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN PERFECTED BY THE

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

AND

"PIONEER STAGE CO."

Whereby Passengers can Purchase

THROUGH TICKETS

FROM PORTLAND

TO THE DIFFERENT POINTS IN IDAHO

at the following rates:

FROM PORTLAND TO BOISE CITY	$51 50
" " " IDAHO CITY	62 50
" " " SILVER CITY	62 50

PASSENGERS CAN LAY OVER AT UMATILLA by giving notice to the Agent of the Pioneer Stage Co.

THROUGH TICKETS sold only at the Company's Office in Portland.

RATES OF PASSAGE ON THE RIVER,

Until further notice, will be as follows:

FROM PORTLAND TO DALLES		$6 25
" " "	UMATILLA	10 00
" " "	WALLULA	10 00
" " "	PALOUSE	20 00
" " "	LEWISTON	22 00
DALLES TO UMATILLA		10 00
" " "	WALLULA	11 00
" " "	PALOUSE	18 00
" " "	LEWISTON	20 00
UMATILLA TO WALLULA		1 50
" " "	PALOUSE	7 00
" " "	LEWISTON	12 00
WALLULA TO PALOUSE		6 00
" " "	LEWISTON	10 00

THE BOATS OF THE O. S. N. CO.

LEAVE

PORTLAND FOR THE DALLES, DAILY,

(Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.,

Connecting on

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY,

WITH BOAT ON UPPER COLUMBIA

FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA.

☞ THE FRIDAY BOAT CONNECTS WITH BOAT FOR LEWISTON.

RETURNING:

The Boat will LEAVE LEWISTON EVERY MONDAY MORNING, and WALLULA EVERY MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY MORNING, touching at UMATILLA, and arriving at DALLES same day.

Portland, July 15th 1867.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
jy15dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S

NOTICE.

IN CONSEQUENCE OF LOW WATER ON THE Upper Willamette, the Steamer

SENATOR

WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND,

ON

Monday and Thursday of each week,

AT 5 O'CLOCK A. M., Connecting with

STEAMER ECHO OR ENTERPRISE,

FOR

SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS.

ON ALL OTHER DAYS (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),

AT 7 O'CLOCK A. M., and with

STEAMER UNION,

ON

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY,

of each week,

FOR DAYTON,

and intermediate points.

July 29, 1867. dtf A. A. McCULLY, Pres't P. T. Co.

NEW ROUTE

OPEN TO MONTANA.

The Oregon and

MONTANA TRANSPORTATION CO.

WILL HAVE TWO ADDITIONAL STEAMBOATS on CLARK'S FORK completed and running through to the MOUTH OF VERMILLION RIVER and THOMPSON'S FALLS, by the 1st or 10th of June, forming a connection with the

STEAMER "MARY MOODY!"

At PEN D'OREILLE LAKE, thus opening to the public

THE ONLY ROUTE

From the Pacific Coast over which Freight and Passengers can be transported any great distance by water.

The Steamboat Landing at Thompson's Falls is distant 100 miles from MISSOULA, and by present road (which can be shortened) 200 miles from HELENA. Passengers from Portland, Oregon, to Helena, by this route will have 370 miles by water and 370 miles of land travel.

A STAGE LINE

Connects with the O. S. N. Co.'s Boats at WALLULA, thence to PEN D'OREILLE LAKE, OVER A GOOD WAGON ROAD, a distance of 170 miles, connecting with the Steamer MARY MOODY for CABINET LANDING; thence by a portage of 7 miles (good road) connects with the steamer CABINET for ROCK ISLAND; thence by Portage of half a mile, connects with the steamer MISSOULA for VERMILLION RIVER and THOMPSON'S FALLS.

RATES OF PASSAGE:

From Wallula to Pen D'Oreille Lake by stage.$30 00 gold.
By Steamboat from Pen D'Oreille Lake to Vermillion River and Thompson's Falls.... 12 50 "

N. B.—A Mail Contract has been awarded and Stages will shortly be put on from Thompson's Falls to Helena and other points in Montana.

Rates for Freight:

From Wallula to Pen D'Oreille Lake (by teams).....4c ₱ lb.
From Pen D'Oreille Lake to Vermillion River and Thompson's Falls (by steamer).....2½c ₱ lb.
Or Freight can be shipped through at.....4c ₱ lb.

Pack Trains and Wagons can be secured to take Freight from the Landing at Thompson's Falls to points in Montana at reasonable rates.

Freight destined for Vermillion River or Thompson's Falls, shipped to the care of H. STEVENS, Agent at Wallula, will be forwarded with despatch in accordance with the above rates, until further notice.

THROUGH IN 6 OR 7 DAYS!

Passengers can be assured of making the trip from Portland to Thompson's Falls with comfort in from 6 to 7 days.

H. A. HOGUE,
Managing Agent Oregon & Montana Trans. Co.
Pen D'Oreille City, May 20, 1867. d60d1s

HOLY ANGELS' COLLEGE!

VANCOUVER, W. T.

THE STUDIES OF THIS FAVORITE INSTITUTION will be resumed on the

15TH OF AUGUST NEXT.

It is expected that all intending to follow the Course will make it a point to present themselves at, or as near to the opening of the Session as possible.

For further particulars, apply by letter or otherwise to REV. P MANS, Prefect,
Or to the Secretary, Mr. J B. BOULET, to whom all communications regarding finances are, for the future, to be directed. jy24d3w

County Assessor's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON THE LAST MONDAY IN AUGUST, to-wit, 26th prox., the Assessor will attend at the office of the County Clerk of Multnomah county, Oregon, and there remain for three days, and, with the assistance of the County Clerk, will publicly examine the Assessment Rolls, and correct all errors in descriptions and valuations of lots, lands and other property.

JOHN DOLAN, Assessor.
July 30th, 1867 jy31daw3w

Found,

ON SATURDAY, THE 27TH JULY, A PROMISSORY Note, dated Nov 8th, 1866, on which are indorsed two payments—one in 1867 and the other in 1863. The owner upon showing his title to it and paying for this advertisement, can get it. Call upon

J SCHONFIELD & CO.,
Corner of Washington and First St.
Portland, July 29th, 1867. dtf

HAYING AND HARVESTING TOOLS, For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

BOOTS AND SHOES, ap20dtf For sale by H. W. CORBETT

Miscellaneous.

MUSICAL AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTE!

PROFESSOR H. GUIDO GROB

BEGS TO INFORM HIS PATRONS and the citizens of Portland generally, that he will open his

MUSICAL AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTE!

On Monday, July 22d, 1867,

AT HIS OLD ROOMS, over the

Postoffice and Randall's Music Store,
Corner of First and Alder Sts.

Having secured the services of CAPT. J. P. O. ALLSOPP, formerly a Professor in the University of Louisiana, and for the last five years Principal of a Collegiate Institute in the southern part of California, no efforts will be spared to make his Institute equal to the best in this State. The course of studies will embrace all the branches usually taught in First-Class Seminaries in the East, including French, Spanish, German, &c.

The MUSICAL DEPARTMENT will be conducted as heretofore by Professor Grob. Terms moderate.

For particulars enquire of H. G. GROB, No. 64 Alder street, or at the Institute, corner First and Alder.

CAPT. ALLSOPP will on and after the 1st of August, give PRIVATE AFTERNOON OR EVENING LESSONS TO LADIES AND GENTLEMEN, in either French, Spanish, Mathematics, or Book-Keeping. For terms apply personally or leave word at No. 64 Alder street.
jy16dtf

HATS! HATS!

MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.,

Manufacturers and Importers of, and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

HATS, CAPS,

AND

HATTERS' MATERIALS.

No. 73 Front Street, Portland.

ARE RECEIVING, IN ADDITION TO THEIR EXtensive Stock, by every steamer, all the LATEST STYLES of New York, London and Parisian make, for

Gentlemen's and Children's Wear.

Which they will sell

CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE ON THE PACIFIC COAST!

P. S.—Hats of every Style and Description MADE TO ORDER, also neatly repaired at
jun4dtf2p J. C. MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.

L. C. HENRICHSEN,

(Successor to Jacob Cohen,)

PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER

108 Front St., Portland, Oregon,

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUBLIC THAT he has just returned from San Francisco with a splendid stock of

CLOCKS!

WATCHES & JEWELRY!

In the store recently occupied by Jacob Cohen, (whom he succeeds in business,) and where he will keep constantly on hand every article connected with the above business.

☞ Watches and Jewelry Repaired and Warranted.

Particular attention paid to

DIAMOND SETTING,
Engraving and Enameling.

AGENT FOR

BOHM'S IMPROVED PATENT LADIE'S BUCKLE!

A NEW invention, which, for DURABILITY, SIMPLICITY and ELEGANCE, is not surpassed.
my12 dCm

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS

FROM NEW YORK!

THE ONLY COMPLETE STOCK

IN PORTLAND!

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY SOLICIT THE ATTENtion of the Trade to the large and well selected stock of

Dry Goods, Millinery,

AND FANCY GOODS,

CLOTHING

AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

Which I have just Imported

DIRECT FROM THE EASTERN MARKETS.

Merchants will find it to their advantage to give me a call in

SAVIER'S BUILDING,
Nos. 43 and 45 Front St., (up stairs.)

☞ NEW GOODS and the Latest Styles received per every Steamer from the East.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

JACOB MAYER,
jy10d2p1f Portland, Oregon.

OPPOSITION

TO NEW YORK, VIA NICARAGUA!

THROUGH AHEAD OF THE MAIL!

Shortest and Only Healthy Route!

THE NORTH AMERICAN S. S CO WILL DISpatch the East and Favorite Steamship

MOSES TAYLOR,

J. H. BLETHEN.....Commander,

For San Juan del Sur, Nicaragua,

From Mission St Wharf at 11 o'clock A. M.

ON MONDAY, AUGUST 5TH, 1867,

Connecting at Greytown with the Magnificent New Steamship

NEVADA!

3,000 TONS—FOR NEW YORK.

NO EXPENSE ON THE ISTHMUS. 100 LBS. BAGGAGE FREE. An experienced Surgeon on board; Medicine and Attendance Free.

As there is NO YELLOW FEVER NOR OTHER EPIDEMIC in Nicaragua, Passengers by THIS ROUTE will not be detained by QUARANTINE IN NEW YORK.

☞ For further information apply to

I. W. RAYMOND, Agent,
N. W. corner Battery and Pine Sts., up-stairs,
jy24d2ptd San Francisco.

REMOVED TO SALEM, OREGON.

DR. W. B. DIEFENBACH'S

MEDICAL DISPENSARY!

IN TENDERING MY SERVICES TO THE PUBLIC, I desire to call the attention of those who suffer from the effects of Private Diseases, such as Primary, Secondary and Tertiary forms. I shall endeavor to effect a permanent cure to those who will follow my precepts and directions, using no Mineral Drugs whatever, as my process is exclusively Botanical or Vegetable.

Onanism or Self-Abuse, another curse of our present generation, the cause of so many morbid symptoms that so often baffle the skill of the physician, will be entirely annihilated by complying strictly with my method of treatment. Consultations by letter or otherwise Free, and promptly answered.

Furthermore, Apoplexy, Epilepsy, Paralysis, Neuralgia, Typhoid, Bilious, Intermittent Fevers, etc., Asthma, incipient Consumption, Bronchitis, Loss of Appetite, and Female Complaints cured in all their forms whatever, by W. B. DIEFENBACH.

☞ Persons will remember that the above mentioned diseases CANNOT BE CURED WITHOUT INTERNAL REMEDIES, whatever puffy advertisements may assert against it. Address W. B. DIEFENBACH,
jy22daw3m Salem, Marion County, Oregon.

5,000 PAIRS

OF

NEW, GOOD AND CHEAP

BOOTS AND SHOES

JUST RECEIVED AT THE

Philadelphia Boot and Shoe Store!

Also a large assortment of San Francisco Custom Made Boots, Gaiters, Slippers, etc.

N. B.—Ladies', Gents' and Children's wear made to order, KAST & CAHALIN,
No. 112 Front St, opposite Berman Bros.,
my25dtf PORTLAND, OREGON

CHICKERING & SONS'

PIANO FORTES

HAVE RECEIVED

THE MOST EMPHATIC ENDORSEMENT OF ALL the GREAT ARTISTS of Europe.

Agents:

KOHLER, CHASE & CO.,
421 Montgomery St., San Francisco, California.
S. J. McCORMICK, Agent,
my14daw2p3m Portland, Oregon.

Agents Wanted

IN EVERY COUN

ou and Commission.

B. RICHARDSON,
CTIONEER
of Front and Oak Streets.

UCTION SALES
LATE, GROCERIES GENERAL
CHANDISE AND HORSES.

s—Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

ust Received
T FROM ENGLAND,
AND FOR SALE BY
B. Richardson,
and Commission Merchant.
TAGE & WRIGHT'S ANVILS (Ass't sizes.)
ight's PATENT VICES do
h "O" HORSE-SHOE NAILS do
s OCTAGON and SQUARE CAST STEEL.
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Private Sale.
REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
HOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS;
FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, K. G. IRON.
ALSO:
assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

AND PEREMPTORY SALE
OF
AL ESTATE,
ERIES, FURNITURE,
neral Merchandise, &c.
DAY, AUGUST 2D, 1867,
At 10 o'clock A M.,
UMBERED TEN (10) IN BLOCK NUMBERED
ting 50 feet on Main Macadamized Road, 100 feet
gether with
PORTABLE COTTAGE,
Containing Six Rooms;
ALSO,
RED NINE (9) IN BLOCK NUMBERED
B, 50 by 100 feet.

GROCERIES.
boxes SUNDERS' CANDLES;
boxes KNAPP'S do
ALSO,
hf bbls. RICE,
mats do
ALSO,
hf bbls. SUGAR;
ALSO,
TOBACCO.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

EMOVAL.

MEYER & CO.

nufacturers and Importers
OF
N AND BOYS'
CLOTHING
AND
rnishing Goods!
HAVE REMOVED TO
D 110 SANSOME STREET,

HY, GRANT & CO'S NEW BLOCK
SAN FRANCISCO,

WM. MEYER & CO.

...SAN FRANCISCO.
...NEW YORK.
Je20d2p2m

ARMES & DALLAM,
and 317 Sacramento St.
MANUFACTURERS,
Importers & Jobbers
OF
OODEN WARE
FEATHER DUSTERS
BASKETS
BRUSHES
WOOD & WILLOW WARE
PAILS & TUBS
NAILS, PAPER
SIEVES, MATTINGS
And Sole Agents for
n's Improved Clothes Wringers
Trade supplied at Lowest Market rates.
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RATUITOUS DISTRIBUTION
THE SCIENCE OF LIFE.
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to be sent through Wells, Fargo & Co.
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AS. HOPKINS.
(Late of Q. W. VAUGHN,)
ap4d3p m
dware & Cutlery.
RON AND STEEL,
miths' Miners' and Mechanics
TOOLS, PLOWS,
RS, MOWERS, THRESHERS
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,
Corner Front and Morrison Sts
PORTLAND, OREGON ap2p1f

LAKE & MOFFITT,
CLAY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
ORTERS AND JOBBERS
IN ALL KINDS OF
OK AND NEWS PRINTING
PAPER.
and Straw Wrapping Paper,
OOK-BINDERS' and BOX-MAKER'S
ndStrawBoards
PAPER BAGS, etc., etc.
Constantly on hand, all kinds of Note, Letter and
plain and ruled), Flatcap, Folio Post, Check
ry and Medium Papers, Printer's Cards and
ds. Black and Colored Inks. ap2d3m

SMITH'S AND CARPENTER'S TOOLS,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, AUGUST 2, 1867.

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates..... .72@73½
New York Gold Quotations..... 140½

STATE TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.—Thursday morning, August 1st, 1867, 9 A. M. The Association met at the time appointed and was called to order by the President.

Prayer by Prof. Henderson

Moved that the nominating committee nominate an Executive Committee for the ensuing year Carried

Mr. Mattoon made some remarks in regard to Clark's Geography He did not think the book was worthy of recommendation.

The President made a verbal report on the school law, drafted at the last session of the Institute.

Mr. Mattoon was appointed critic.

The Institute then took up the subject of Physical Instruction. Mr. Finkyson gave a practical illustration of his mode of teaching

The subject of Geography was not taken up on account of the absence of Prof. Rogers

The subject of Religious Instruction in schools was then presented by Mr. Mattoon. The paper read by Mr. Mattoon on the very important theme, was listened to with marked attention by the members and visitors present. The reading occupied more than the allotted hour, but the time was extended to allow its completion.

Prof Rogers having arrived, the subject of Geography was presented. The Professor gave an exhibition of his mode of teaching this study He stated that he was engaged in writing a work on which his system would be fully set forth; and he invited any member of the Institute who might desire, to examine his plan as set forth and exhibited in his plates and diagrams.

Mr. Watson moved that a committee of three be appointed by the chair to make an examination of Prof Rogers' system and report to the Association Carried The President appointed Messrs. Mattoon, Warren and McMichael said committee.

Miss Case, of Marion county, read an essay on "Nobility," which was not only well written, but also read well.

School Discipline was then discussed by Mr. Smith, who gave the method adopted by him to secure this.

The Executive Committee made a report of resolutions relative to the death of the late Bishop Scott, which were adopted and will be communicated to the press.

The committee on Resolutions, in regard to revised editions of text books, reported the following:

Resolved, That the rapid succession of revised editions of text-books is practically an injury to the cause of education. 1st, Because the old editions supplanted by the revised, accumulate as worthless stock on the shelves of the book-seller. 2d, It is an unnecessary expense to the people, because the merchant is compelled to add a per cent. to the real value of the revised edition, to make up the value of the one sold short of the old. 3d, It causes much inconvenience to the teacher in classification; because the subjects in the revised editions are so arranged that they cannot be used with those of the same grade previously used by the same author. 4th, The want of a proper classification; diminishes the teachers' ability to advance his pupils.

Resolved, That teachers throughout the State be requested to urge on our legislators the importance of incorporating in our school law a clause that will establish upon a uniformity in text books, as will remedy these and other evils.

C. T. FINLAYSON,
O S FRAMBES,
T. M GATCH, Com.

On motion, these resolutions were adopted by the Association.

The Institute adjourned until one o'clock, P. M.

AFTERNOON SESSION—1, P. M.

The Association met as usual.

Prof. Henderson spoke in regard to qualifications of teachers. He desired to see the standard of our teachers elevated.

In relation to this subject, Prof. Smith offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That the cause of education would be greatly furthered by having a State Normal University, for the preparation of teachers

Messrs. Mattoon, Frambes, Finkyson and Smith spoke on the resolution, pending which the Institute adjourned to witness the ceremonies at the M E. Church.

The Institute reassembled at twenty minutes to four o'clock, P. M.

The discussion of the above resolution was renewed by Messrs. McMichael, Shattuck and Perkins.

Mr. Perkins moved to lay the resolution on the table. Motion lost.

The Institute gave Mr. Mattoon three minutes to explain his position.

The vote then being taken on the resolution, resulting in its adoption.

The Institute proceeded to discuss the question of corporal punishment, introduced by Prof. Royal. Messrs. Finkyson, Mattoon and others made remarks.

The Nominating Committee announced the names of Prof. Henderson, C. H. Mattoon and Mr Martin as the Executive Committee for the ensuing year. The vote being taken, resulted in their election.

Mr. Mattoon offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That the thanks of this Association are due to the friends of education in Portland for their kind hospitality extended to the members during the present session, and that we would be rejoiced to reciprocate if we ever have opportunity.

Teaching as a profession, was presented by Judge Smith, Judge Shattuck, Mr. Mitchell and others.

Mr. Fairchild, of Washington Territory, was desirous to hear something in regard to agricultural schools.

Mr Mattoon presented the following: The committee appointed to examine Mr. Rogers' system of geography would respectfully report that having examined Mr. Rogers' manuscript we find it to possess the following peculiar excellencies, first, a very superior systematic arrangement; second, a very happy and interesting manner of presenting the subject to the pupil, third, there are many new and quite original ideas presented. We would therefore favor the publication of said work.

O H. MATTOON,
A D. McMICHAEL, } Committee.
R. R. WARREN,

The report of the committee was accepted, after which the Institute adjourned to meet again at eight o'clock P. M., Friday.

PORTLAND ACADEMY AND FEMALE SEMINARY.—We have received a copy of the Annual Catalogue of the Portland Academy and Female Seminary for the year ending July 26th, 1867. It contains a list of the Trustees, Executive Committee, Visitors, Teachers, Graduates from 1859 to 1867, inclusive, Catalogue of pupils for 1866, Course of Study, Miscellaneous information as to government, recitations, examinations, course of physical culture, cost of boarding, rates of tuition, etc., and rules for the government of pupils. Dr. W. H. Watkins is President and A. C Gibbs Secretary of the Board of Trustees. Teachers, T. M. Gatch, Principal; Emily J. York, Preceptress; Annie E. Robb, Primary Department; Mme. Louise Parrott, French; Mario Hilderbrandt, Instrumental Music and German. From 1859 to 1866 inclusive, the graduates numbered nineteen. The Senior class of the year, just closed, numbered four. In the Junior class, there were nine males and fifteen females The Sub-Juniors numbered fifty six In the Preparatory class there were fifty nine. In the Primary, forty five. Total, one hundred and eighty-eight. The manner of government is indicated in the following extract: "The government is designed to be preventive, rather than penal. Students, as far as possible, are thrown upon their good behavior; appeal being made to their own honor and sense of propriety. Those who are unwilling to listen to such appeals will not remain in the Academy." Physical culture is looked upon as an important branch of education and the system adopted is thus generally noticed: "The pupils engage in such exercises as are conducive to health, good discipline and advancement in studies. Young ladies have facilities for croquet and other suitable out-of-door sports

"To reach the higher sciences of carriage, promptness, subordination and discipline generally, the Military Drill has been introduced.

"To make a judicious use of Calisthenics and light Gymnastics, with wands, dumb bells, &c We hope thus to have pupils acquire physical development, and dispense with the pale faces and contracted chests so common in schools. Parents of scholars are respectfully requested to aid in this good work by sending their sons and daughters provided with clothing which is plain, comfortable and loose enough to allow Calisthenic exercises." The next quarter, being the first in the calendar for 1867-8, will begin September 23 and end November 15th.

LAYING THE CORNER STONE OF THE M. E. CHURCH.—The corner-stone of the M. E. Church building, on the corner of Third and Taylor streets, in this city, was laid yesterday, in the presence of a large number of spectators Previous to the placing of the stone in its position, divine service was held in the old church adjoining the new site, Bishop Thompson officiating, assisted by Rev. Stratton and Dr. Atkinson. Bishop Thompson's discourse was upon the universality and the nature and necessity of worship. At the conclusion of the services, the congregation repaired to the place where the corner-stone was suspended ready to be lowered to its resting place. The following the list of articles enclosed in a sealed iron box and deposited in the cavity of the stone:

Paper containing the names of the trustees, the building committee, the architect of the building, the principal subscribers to the building fund, the Presiding Elder, the preacher and the official list of the charge.

Discipline of the M. E. Church for 1852.

Methodist Almanac for 1867.

Minutes of the Oregon Conference, 1866.

Catalogue of Willamet University, 1867

Catalogue of Portland Academy and Female Seminary, 1867.

DAILY OREGONIAN, August 1, 1867.

Pacific Christian Advocate, July 27, 1867.

Daily Herald, July 31, 1867.

California Christian Advocate, July 25, 1867.

The Christian Advocate, (N Y.) June 6th, 1867

Western Christian Advocate, (Cincinnati), June 5, 1867.

Elliot's Herald, (Wesleyan journal,) Jan. 12th, 1867.

A sealed envelope from Modoram Crawford, U. S. Collector, containing fractional currency—5c, 10c, 25c and 50 cents.

A sealed envelop from Thomas Frazer, U S Assessor, containing schedule of articles taxable under the excise law of 1867.

Q Vances of the city of Portland, 1865

The deposit having been made and sealed up, the stone was lowered to its position in the wall by Mr John Nesbet, the architect of the building. Rev. Dr. Benson, then offered up a prayer and Bishop Thompson dismissed the audience with a benediction.

AN OUTRAGE.—Last Sunday evening a Mr. Mather was married to a Miss Kyle, at the Union School house, most of the neighbours being invited to be present In the evening while the newly married pair were quietly spending the hours at the residence of the bride's father, a crowd of about twenty young men arrived at the house, armed with horns and other instruments, and forcibly carried him off to the house, captured him and forcibly carried him off toward his own house, about four miles distant He begged to be let alone and told them if a treat was what they wanted, they would find a keg of lager at his house, which they would be welcome to take. They replied, that would not do—he must go along. He was carried about two miles, and then pretending to walk, was permitted to do so. The party arrived at his house, his lager was rolled out and tapped, and thence commenced an orgie which lasted till near daylight, when Mather was permitted to go. The object of the party was probably to have big sport at the expense of the newly made Benedict, but the proceeding is better characterized by calling it an outrage. Mr. Miller is our informant

FRAZER'S ANNUAL PARADE.—The 5th of September was fixed upon, about three years ago by the Fire Department of Portland, as an Annual Parade day We learn that, No 1 Co., at its meeting last evening, decided not to turn out on that day; for what reason we did not learn If any of the other companies took any action, we did not learn the fact.

BEWILDERED.—The *Grisamme* brought up a company of soldiers, to be sent to Fort Vancouver. Landing late at night, they were kept on board till yesterday morning. At the first whistle of the 6 o'clock steamers, the soldiers were marched out on the wharf for the purpose of embarking on the *Cascade*. The officer in command was somewhat befuggled or the soldiers were under the animating influence of invisible *spirits*. Be this as it may, as the company reached a point opposite the *Senator* at the F. T. dock, that, the soldiers made a rush and were soon swarming all about the lower decks of that steamer, much to the surprise of the deck-hands, bar-keeper, purser, and captain One of the soldiers, when asked where the company was going, exclaimed that it didn't make a bit of difference to any of them, as long as Uncle Sam paid the fare. With some difficulty, the officer in charge was made to understand that he had got into the wrong box, and the soldiers were marched, finally, up to the *Cascade*.

THE FIRST OPERA IN PORTLAND.—This city has never before, we believe, been visited by an opera company, and the appearance, to-morrow evening, of the Bianchi company will be, therefore, an era in the history of dramatic entertainments in Portland. Signor Bianchi is reputed to be one of the first tenors now performing on this coast. Signorina Bellini has been spoken of by the musical critics of San Francisco as a charming Prima Donna and an accomplished artiste. Mr John Gregg, the baritone of the troupe has a voice of considerable force and beauty, especially in his higher tones The rest of the troupe are all, more or less, known to fame. The admirers of opera will bear in mind that reserved seats can be secured only between the hours of 10 A M., and 2 P. M.

CIRCUIT COURT, SHATTUCK, JUDGE.—Proceedings of Thursday, August 1st, are as follows: H. C and J N. Victor vs I. A Davenport; action for possession of ice house on lot 8 in block 5, city of Portland; trial by the Court; finding for the defendant; that he is the owner of and entitled to the property above mentioned, and the leasehold interest in said lot.

Bloom & Moskowitz vs Isaac Levy; trial by jury; verdict for plaintiff in the sum of $285, for goods sold, &c.

Roger T. Aldrich vs John McCraken, action to recover damages for defamation of character; trial by jury; verdict for plaintiff in the sum of $1,050.

The court adjourned till Monday morning at 10 o'clock

BODY OF A DROWNED MAN FOUND.—Mr A. S. Abernethy writes us from Oak Point, July 30th, as follows. "The body of a drowned man was found yesterday lying on the rocks on the Oregon side of the Columbia river, two miles above Oak Point Mill. It was in such an advanced state of decomposition that it could not be recognized—the hands, feet, and all the flesh from the head being gone. It had on the remains of fine black cassimere pants, with light colored rubber suspenders, a thick knit merino undershirt, part of a white cotton shirt and a large black silk neck-kerchief. The body was put in a coffin and buried a short distance from where it was found."

PERSONAL.—We notice in the passenger list the return of Major T. J. Eckerson from San Francisco, where he has been in attendance upon a Court of Inquiry which originally convened at Fort Boise, and has during the last two months adjourned from place to place to take testimony. It will be a source of pleasure to the numerous friends of Major Eckerson in Oregon, Washington, Idaho and elsewhere, to learn that after the severest examination into his management of affairs in the District of Boise last year, his integrity is entirely unimpeached The Court of Inquiry grew out of the high prices necessarily paid in Idaho during 1866, owing to the absence of both supplies and funds.

TREASURE.—The *Cascade* brought down yesterday afternoon, for Wells, Fargo & Co, $10,000 in treasure.

FROM EASTERN OREGON AND IDAHO.—The Cascades steamer brought down yesterday an unwonted number of passengers, among whom we recognized several acquaintances from Eastern Oregon and Idaho. Two or three were carrying cadaverous which appeared to be a little "fishy." The travel throughout the recent, hitherto dull from the mining regions, is likely to be more considerable than for the last few months

BLACK MULBERRIES.—Not many days ago there was an item in the papers about some mulberries grown in Mr. M. N. Cooke's garden at Salem, in which they were spoken of as probably among the first ever raised in Oregon. Yesterday, some black mulberries were laid on our table, grown in the garden of Mr. John Saxor of this city, with the information that he has raised more or less of them every year for the last six years. This rather gets ahead of Mr. Cooke.

MATCH CHAMPION GAME OF BILLIARDS.—A match game of billiards, for $25 a side and a champion belt, is to be played at W. G. Braun's saloon, next Saturday evening, between A. L. Skinner and Joshua Davis The game is to be the four ball carom game, five hundred points up. Game will open at 8 o'clock.

RECORDER'S COURT.—Only one case was brought to the notice of the Recorder yesterday morning—a soldier named John Watson, for being drunk and disorderly on the streets the evening before. He was fined $5, and not being able to pay, he was given the usual time in jail.

VOTES FOR ASHMUN.—One or two persons have desired us to say that on the 2d and 3d ballots for Auditor, Mr. C. D. Ridger received three votes, while Mr. Caldwell had 4 and Mr. Jacobs 2. This did not appear in our report of Council proceedings.

A SLIGHT MISTAKE.—The Olympia *Standard* says Mr. U. E. Hicks is the local editor of the Oregon *Herald*. Mr. H. desires us to say that the *Standard* is mistaken as he is only a compositor in the *Herald* office.

WITNAMETTE FREIGHTER.—The *Senator* yesterday brought down from Oregon City, 80 bales wool, 70 boxes green apples, 28 boxes produce, 5 hlf bbls do., 25 cases lard, 62 gunnies bacon, 712 qr sks flour, 4 boxes eggs.

MATCH GAME OF BASE BALL.—A match game will be played on Saturday at 2 o'clock P. M. between the Athletic Club and the Eclipse Club, both of this city. The challenge was given by the former.

LATE PAPERS.—As usual, on the arrival of a steamer, Mr. S. J. McCormick, yesterday, furnished us with files of late Eastern papers, magazines and pictorials.

OREGON CITY WOOLEN MILLS.—We are informed that the entire machinery of the Oregon City Woolen Mills will be started again on Monday next.

THE ORIENTAMA'S RETURN.—The *Orilleanna* brought up about 550 tons freight which may be considered very fair for these dull times.

RECEIVED BY THE "ORILLEANNA," some of the best suits ever offered in this city, large enough for the biggest man and small enough for the smallest boy. At Harman Bros., corner Front and Morrison streets.

SHERIFF'S SALE.—Sheriff Stitzel will sell on Thursday, August 1st at 10 A. M., at Silas L. Adams' place on Sauvie's Island, Multnomah county, six head of horses, five head of cattle, fifteen head of hogs, and one set of harness, taken on execution. Sale for U. S. gold coin.

INTERNAL REVENUE LAW.

Schedule of Stamp duties upon articles in Schedule C, and in the Amendments thereto. Also rulings of the Commissioner.

SCHEDULE.

	Stamp Duty.
Proprietary Medicines and Preparations—For and upon every packet, box, bottle, pot, phial, or other enclosure, containing any pills, powders, tinctures, troches, lozenges, syrups, corrigals, bitters, anodynes, tonics, plasters, liniments, salves, ointments, pastes, drops, waters, essences, spirits, oils, or other medicinal preparations or compositions whatsoever, sold, offered for sale, or removed for consumption and sale, by any person or persons whatever, where such packet, box, &c., with its contents, does not exceed, at retail price or value, the sum of twenty-five cents.....	1 cent.
Exceeding twenty-five cents, and not exceeding fifty cents.....	2 cents
Exceeding fifty and not exceeding seventy-five cents.....	3 cents
Exceeding seventy-five cents and not exceeding one dollar.....	4 cents
Exceeding one dollar, for every additional fifty cents or fractional part thereof in excess of one dollar.....	2 cents
Official preparations, and medicines mixed or compounded specially for any person according to the written recipe or prescription of any physician or surgeon.....	exempt
Perfumery and Cosmetics.—For and upon every packet, box, bottle, pot, phial, or other enclosure containing any essence, extract, toilet water, cosmetic, hair oil, pomade, hair dressing, hair restorative, hair dye, tooth wash, dentifrice, tooth paste, aromatic chachous, or any similar articles, by whatsoever name the same heretofore have been, now are, or may hereafter be called, known or distinguished, used or applied as perfumes or applications to the hair, mouth, or skin, sold, offered for sale, or removed for consumption and sale, the same rates per package, &c., as for medicines and preparations.	
Friction Matches.—For and upon every parcel or package of 100 or less.....	1 cent.
More than 100 and not more than 200.....	2 cents
For every additional 100 or fractional part thereof.....	1 cent.
Wax Tapers.—Double rates of friction matches.	
Cigar Lights.—Made in part of wood, wax, glass, paper, or other materials, in parcels or packages containing twenty five lights or less in each parcel or package.....	1 cent.
For every additional twenty five lights or fractional part of that number, one cent additional.	
Playing Cards.—For and upon every pack not exceeding fifty-two cards in number, irrespective of price or value.....	5 cents
Canned Meats, &c.—For and upon every can, bottle, or other single package containing fish, sauces, syrups, prepared mustard, jams or jellies contained therein, and packed or sealed, made, prepared and sold, or offered for sale, or removed for consumption in the United States, on and after the first day of October, 1866, when such can, bottle or other single package, with its contents, shall not exceed two pounds in weight.....	1 cent.
For every additional pound or fractional part thereof.....	1 cent.

Sec. 165 *And be it further enacted*, That if any person, firm, company or corporation shall make, prepare, and sell, or remove for consumption or sale, drugs, medicines, preparations, compositions, articles or things, including perfumery, cosmetics, hair or friction matches, cigar lights or wax tapers, and playing cards, and also including prepared mustard, preserved fish, sauces, syrups, jams and jellies, when packed or sealed in cans, bottles, or other single packages, whether of domestic manufacture or *imported*, upon which a duty or tax is imposed by law, as enumerated and mentioned in Schedule C, without affixing thereto an adhesive stamp or label denoting the tax before mentioned, he or they shall incur a penalty of fifty dollars for every omission to affix such stamps

Sec 166. *And be it further enacted*. Any person who offers or exposes for sale any of the articles named in Schedule C, or any of the amendments thereto, whether they are imported or of foreign or domestic manufacture, is to be deemed the manufacturer thereof, and subject to all the duties, liabilities and penalties imposed by law in regard to the sale of domestic articles without the use of the proper stamp or stamps for denoting the tax paid thereon. The stamp tax upon such articles imported or of foreign manufacture, *is an addition* to the import duties; but when such imported articles, *except playing cards, lucifer or friction matches, cigar lights, and tapers*, are sold in the original or unbroken packages in which the bottles or enclosures were packed by the manufacturer, no penalty is incurred for want of the proper stamps. When the packages are opened stamps should be affixed.

RULINGS OF COMMISSIONER.

Cigar lights and playing cards in the hands of manufacturers and dealers, should be stamped according to the rates fixed by the law now in force The fact that they were manufactured prior to August 1, 1866, and are stamped in accordance with the law in force at the time of manufacture, does not relieve them from payment of the increased rates by affixing additional stamps.

No stamp is imposed upon medicines sold to or for the use of any person, which may be mixed and compounded for said person according to the written recipe or prescription of a physician or surgeon; but all medicinal articles, whether simple or compounded by any rule, an quantity or form, published or unpublished, which are put up in style or manner similar to that of patent or proprietary medicines in general, or advertised in newspapers or by public handbills, for popular use, as having any special proprietary claim to merit, or to any peculiar advantage in mode of preparation, quality, use or effect, whether such claim be real or pretended, are liable to the tax

Stamps appropriated to denote the duty charged upon articles named in Schedule C, and in the amendments thereto, cannot be used for any other purpose; nor can stamps appropriated to denote the duty upon instruments be used in payment of the duties upon articles enumerated in this Schedule

When *canned goods* have been packed in cases and it would be difficult and expensive to unpack them and affix the requisite stamps, the parties will have compiled substantially with the law, and the manufacturer encloses in an envelope to the purchaser a sufficient number of cancelled stamps to be affixed when the goods are unpacked

(*Letter of Commissioner, October 3d, 1866.*)

CANCELLING STAMPS

In all cases where *adhesive* stamps are used for denoting the stamp duty upon an instrument, the person using or affixing the same must write or imprint thereon or on the initials of his name and the date (the year, month and day) in which the same is attached or used. Each stamp should be separately cancelled

When stamps are printed up on checks, &c, so that in filling up the instrument, the face of the stamp is and must necessarily be written across, no other cancellation will be required

All cancellation must be distinct and legible, and except in the case of proprietary stamps from private dies, no method of cancellation which differs from that above described can be recognized as legal and sufficient. Simply making straight marks or a cross on stamps, leaves the instrument or articles as insufficiently stamped as though no stamp was on it.

When proprietary *medicines and preparations, perfumery and cosmetics*, are stamped according to the retail price or value in the immediate vicinity of the place of manufacture, no additional stamps are necessary upon them, whatever may be the price at which they are offered.

EXEMPTIONS.

The exemptions from stamp duty of "canned meats, &c.," in the amended law of 1867 are, *shell fish, meats, fruits* and *vegetables*

THOS. FRAZAR,
Assessor District of Oregon.

Portland, July 30th, 1867.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF IDAHO—BOISE CITY, I. T.—Organized March 11th, 1867, (with circulation) under Act of Congress, approved June 3d, 1864. Authorized capital $500,000. Paid up capital, $100,000. B. M. Dullell, President. C W. Moore, Cashier. Collections of Notes and Accounts on the principal places in Idaho Territory promptly attended to. Exchange for Coin or Currency this Bank can be purchased of Ladd & Tilton, Portland, Oregon.

HACK & BATCH,
DENTISTS,

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

N. B.—NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Also, the BRIGOLENE SPRAY used for those who prefer it.

OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon.
jy19d&w1f

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS

The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also,

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.

Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents.

CHAS. F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street, near Front,
Portland, Oregon.
oct31f

ASTHMA.—This disease causes great difficulty of breathing, and tightness across the chest, and sometimes attended with a great deal of suffocation. The paroxysm generally comes on at night, while lying down; sometimes it is attended with great violence. Allen's Lung Balsam will always give immediate relief, and in many cases, if persevered in, it will cure the disease altogether. For sale by REDINGTON & CO., San Francisco.

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.
jy1 d3p1f

DR. J. P. BRYANT,
THE MOST CELEBRATED HEALING MEDIUM KNOWN IN THE WORLD, will sail from San Francisco for this city the 27th inst.
July 22d, 1867. d2w

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!
For Abolishing Pain.

Cures Rheumatism, Paralysis, Neuralgia, Gout, Headache, Toothache, Sore Throat, Diphtheria, Colic, Cramps, Diarrhœa, Cholera Morbus, Pains in the Breast, Pleurisy, Sprains, Bruises, Weak, Swollen and Stiff Joints, Contracted Cords and Muscles, Lame Back, and all Aches and Pains.

This magic compound acts speedily and with certainty, and is unquestionably the best remedy in use for the above complaints. It is the best family medicine in the world, and one that it is dangerous to be without.

Circulars with full directions accompany each bottle. Don't be put off with substitutes offered by interested parties. Call for and obtain PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL. Price, 50 cents and $1 00 per bottle. For sale by all Dealers in Medicines.

A. McBOYLE & CO.,
Druggists and Chemists,
San Francisco Proprietors.
jy16d3m9p

For Sale—To Let—Wants.

Bakery and Grocery,
IN UMATILLA, OREGON,
FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN.

I HAVE THE INTENTION TO GO EAST, AND will therefore sell FOR CASH my well renowned

STAR BAKERY AND GROCERY,

Together with House, Lot, Stock on hand, Fixtures and Utensils, at a reasonable price. Situated on corner of Front and G streets, pretty near opposite the Steamboat Landing, it is the most desirable place to do a large and paying business. Being the only Bakery in town, this branch will yield a handsome income to the owner. The House is large, two stories high, and substantial, and affords ample room for any kind of business besides the Bakery.

Any one who wants to engage in a profitable and safe business, will find this a rare chance.

For particulars, enquire either personally or by letter to the Proprietor. A. KATTENHORN.
jy17-dtf

RANCH FOR SALE OR RENT.

ON ACCOUNT OF MY INTENTION TO GO EAST, I will sell my Ranch on the Umatilla river, half a mile from the town of Umatilla, containing 80 acres; twenty acres of which is bottom land under fence and cultivation, being very suitable for raising vegetables, for which an easy market is always to be found in Umatilla, and is also suitable for a Dairy. There is also on it, about 150 young fruit trees; some grape vines, strawberries and other small fruits, planted last spring. A new windmill pump for irrigating; dwelling, outhouses and fences all new and in the best order. Also Farming Implements and a stock of two hundred chickens. If not sold soon, I would as well rent it out to a good and responsible tenant. For particulars, apply at the Star Bakery, Umatilla, Oregon. A. KATTENHORN.
jy17 d 1f

For Sale.

12 by 15 COMPLETE BEDS, WITH BEDSTEADS,
jy17-dtf A. KATTENHORN,
at Umatilla, Oregon.

For Rent.

THE ROOM OVER RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE, Corner of First and Alder streets Enquire of
jy19d6t E. G RANDALL.

For Sale or Rent.

THE SHOP, MACHINERY & TOOLS,
KNOWN AS THE
DELSCHNEIDER FOUNDRY
On the corner of First and Oak Streets

ALSO, A SMALL DWELLING HOUSE.
For terms and other information, apply to
MRS DELIA DELSCHNEIDER.
Portland, July 16th, 1867. dtf

Farms for Sale.

A FARM OF 240 ACRES, WITHIN TWO MILES of Oregon City, for sale at a very reasonable price.

ALSO, A FARM OF 320 ACRES, thirteen miles from Portland, on the Boon's Ferry road

Apply at the Washington Hotel, corner of Second and Alder streets, Portland, Oregon.
April 19th, 1867. dtf J KENIG.

Farm For Sale.

320 ACRES OF GOOD FARMING LAND situated five miles east of this city, in a good neighborhood. Will be sold low for cash. Enquire at this office. jan30tf

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs and Medicines,
PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES, BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS
And Druggists' Sundries,
97 Front Street,
Portland, Oregon
nov d3p1f

HURGREN & SHINDLER
CORNER OF
First and Salmon Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,
HAIR, PULU, MOSS,
Upholsterers' and Cabinet Makers' Goods.
jul3d3p1f

PACIFIC
INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

CASH CAPITAL.....	$1,000,000 00
SURPLUS, JAN'Y 1, '67.....	338,054 91
CASH ASSETS IN GOLD.....	$1,338,054 91

All Losses paid immediately in United States Gold Coin.

FIRE,
OCEAN,
MARINE,
INLAND
INSURANCE.

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY having arranged with Messrs. BIGELOW & BRUCHER for the transfer of all the business of the Fire Insurance Companies lately represented by them, is now prepared to offer to all parties formerly insured by said companies, equally good terms and prompt payment of losses, in United States gold coin

MR. H. H. BIGELOW will be the General Agent for this company from this date.

Directors Pacific Insurance Company:

SAN FRANCISCO.	Charles Mayne,	Charles Meyer,
Lewis McLane,	Moses Ellis,	J. D. Fry,
W. C. Ralston,	E. L. Goldstein,	M. Hutchinson,
A. L. Tubbs,	W. T. Coleman,	H. H. Bigelow,
Wm. Alvord,	J. O. Earl,	T. Lemon Meyer.
Frederick Billings,	Lloyd Tevis,	SACRAMENTO.
Jonathan Hunt,	G. W. Beaver,	A. B. Forbes.
A. G. Sallee,	Adam Grant,	Edgar Mills,
A. Seligman,	Alpheus Bull,	G. W. Mowe,
L. B. Benoh,	S. M. Wilson,	C. T. Wheeler.
Wm. Sherman,	D. J. Oliver,	
L. Sachs,	W. Scholle,	MARYSVILLE.
James DeFremery,	Morton Cheesoman,	J. H. Jewett.
J. G. Bray,	H. Hansemann,	STOCKTON.
J. B. Newton,	D. W. C. Rice,	T. R. Anthony.
D. O. Mills,	Oliver Eldridge,	PORTLAND, OREGON.
J. G. Kellogg,	S. Steinhart,	W. S Ladd,
G. H. Howard,	E. W. Leonard,	Jacob Kamm.
Moses Heller,	P. L. Weaver,	
H. E. Newhall,	Wm. Hooper,	VIRGINIA, NEVADA.
G. T. Lawton,	Alfred Borel,	Wm. Sharon.
Edward Martin,	A. Hayward,	
	T. L. Barker,	
	Alex. Weill,	

Officers:
JONA. HUNT, President,
A. J. RALSTON, Secretary,
C. A. LATON, Marine Secretary.
H. H. BIGELOW, Gen'l Agent.

LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

Local Agents.

S. E. HAMMER.....	Salem,
JOHN CONNER.....	Albany,
F. A. CHENOWETH.....	Corvallis.
J. B. UNDERWOOD.....	Eugene.
S. P. CHADWICK.....	Roseburg.
JOHNSON & MCDOWELL.....	Oregon City.
CUMMING & GRANT.....	Dalles.
J. H. ELSWATH.....	Walla Walla.
A. WHEELER.....	Brownsville.

Jan. 29, 1867.

HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,
COAL OIL LAMPS
AND LAMP STOCK,
ILLUMINATING AND LUBRICATING
OILS,
WOOD & WILLOW WARE,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 36 Front St., Portland,
And 414 Front Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

10,000 GALLONS DEVOE'S AND OTHER Coal Oils, at lowest market rates. For sale by HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.

1,000 GALS PURE LARD OIL, for sale in lots to suit by HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.

500 BOXES WINDOW GLASS, assorted sizes. For sale by HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.

WHITE LEAD, ATLANTIC AND JEWETT'S. For sale by HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.

MACHINE OIL, NEATS FOOT OIL, POLAR OIL, Tanners' Oil, China Nut Oil, Sperm Oil, Alcohol, Turpentine. Also, Boiled and Raw Linseed Oils, Putty, &c., for sale in lots to suit by HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO., No. 36 Front Street, Portland.
my22d&w3p1f

VAN FRIDAGH & CO.,
FRENCH MILLINERS,
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
DRY GOODS,
FANCY AND MILLINERY GOODS,
EMBROIDERIES,
WHITE GOODS, CORSETS,
Fine Straw Goods and Notions,
NO. 123 FRONT ST

Miscellaneous Items.

Seventeen million out of twenty-three million of the Italian population are unable to read and write.

An old lady was admiring the beautiful picture called "Saved." "It's no wonder," said she "that the poor child fainted, after pulling that great dog out of the water."

A chime of forty-two bells, in the Paris Exposition is played like a piano forte with perfect ease, to any tune. Four years were spent in the construction of this instrument.

At Jeddo they have a newspaper which is published three times a month, with the laudable object of letting the Japanese know what the outside barbarians of the world are doing.

It has been estimated by a member of the Massachusetts legislature that it will yet require forty-five years and $32,000,000 to complete the Hoosac tunnel, which has been bored 35,000 feet into the bowels of the mountain.

"Don't be alther making fun of the bird," said a newly imported Hibernian to a lad whom he discovered annoying a land terrapin with a bulrush, "how do you know but he has blessed fine feathers under his overcoat?"

"The times are so hard that I can scarcely manage to keep my nose above water," remarked a husband the other day to his wife, who was importuning him for a new dress. "No," she replied with some asperity, "but you manage to keep it above brandy easy enough."

Miss Wilkins was a beautiful blonde, and she wanted to go to Saratoga—so she told her mother—to look for something very particular for her dear papa. "And what is it, pray," asked her mother, "that you so much wish to find for your dear papa?" "A son-in-law," was the gentle reply of the blushing maiden.

Miss Bissell, in Beecher's "Norwood," is afraid that Russ Wentworth, as a child, is so good that she will not live. "I don't think you need take on 'bout it," replies Mrs. Marble. "Mebbe you'll find enough human natur in her to suit you afore you get through." This is certainly the experience of most guardians of children.

A grindstone should not be exposed to the weather, as it not only injures the wood work, but the sun's rays harden the stone so much as, in time, to render it useless. Neither should it stand in the water to which it runs, as the part remaining in the water softens so much that it wears unequally, and this is said to be a very common cause of grindstones becoming "out of true."

The New Orleans *Times* says that ex-Governor Wells takes his expulsion from office philosophically. An acquaintance inquired how his contest with the military power had terminated. Mr. Wells good humoredly replied: "Badly sir, badly. I held the four aces, but Flanders had an Arkansaw hand—four jacks and a bowie knife—as I had to save."

By way of variety the Broadway merchants ask the councils of New York to remove the new bridge over that thoroughfare for the accommodation of pedestrians. The structure cost $20,000, but that amount of satisfaction, pride and novelty has been obtained and the merchants are getting ready for something else to demonstrate their misguided enterprise.

Some editor says that the destiny of the world often hangs on the smallest trifles. A little miff between Charles Bonaparte and his lovely Letitia might have broken off a marriage which gave birth to Napoleon and the battle of Waterloo. To which the Chicago *Advertiser* says: "Yes, that's a fact. Suppose a little miff had taken place between Adam and Eve! What then?"

An editor's bliss in the next world is spoken of "In that paradise the cry of 'more copy' will never fall on his distracted ear. His enjoyment will no more be interrupted by the growls of unreasonable subscribers, and he will no more be troubled with illegible manuscript and abominable poetry. No rival editor will steal his thunder or his items, and typographical errors shall know him no more forever."

The Commissioners of the Gettysburg National Cemetery have appointed a committee to see what steps are necessary to transfer the care of the cemetery to the General Government, under the Act of Congress of February, 1867. They have also appropriated $2,000 to erect a foundation and pedestal for the Corps Monument to General Reynolds. The battle-field monument will be dedicated July 4, 1868, and its cost is estimated at $17 000.

Something like $1,000,000 is to be expended in putting down stone pavement in New York city. Huge heaps of stone blocks are piled up on the sidewalks all over town, and the work of laying them down will soon commence. When this is all finished says the *Times*, we shall have the satisfaction of knowing that in the matter of pavements New York will be for ten years to come what Buffalo, and Chicago, and other cities of the interior were ten years ago.

The remains of Ex-Gov. Wright will not be brought to Indiana but be buried in Greenwood. A few days before his death, says a Berlin correspondent of the Indianapolis *Journal*, after having left his son, S. C. Wright, into his room, he said to him: "In Indiana will doubtless demand my body after I am dead and I should like to be buried there among my old friends, in the State where I lived, and in whose service I spent twenty-five years of my life. But—Carrie (his wife) wants me to be buried in New York."

Lincoln, the new State capital of Nebraska, is located in Lancaster county, about fifty miles west of Nebraska City. The first stake has yet to be driven in the pretentious city, but we shall soon, probably see advertisements of eligible building lots for sale on Capitol Square, or University Hill, or Asylum Place, or one block from the State Prison. Half the State lands is devoted to the construction of a railroad from Nebraska City to and through Lincoln westward. A railroad is being surveyed through Northern Missouri from Alexandria, just below Keokuk, to Nebraska City, as an extension of the Toledo, Peoria and Warsaw road, which terminates opposite Alexandria.

Belshazzar in Paris.—Alluding to the grand ceremonies at the Paris Exposition, on the occasion of the Emperor's distribution of the prizes, the *Tribune* says:

One curious incident that occurred just at this moment the public, doubtless for fear of injuring the harmony of the narrative, omits to mention. When Mr. Hughes, the inventor of the machine of the printing telegraph, was called up to receive his prize, the Emperor took his hand, making him an exception to all other recipients of medals. Mr Hughes, as he touched the Imperial finger, slipped into the august palm of his serene Highness a little bit of paper containing the last message received by the cable and printed by the machine for which he was just being decorated. It contained these words:

"Maximilian has been shot. His last words were 'Poor Carlotta!'"

His Royal Serenity read the telegram, and immediately gave evidence of a fearful agitation. His cheek blanched, his hand trembled, and the diamonds on the Imperial garter quivered so in the sunlight that a shout arose from the admiring multitude. What the Emperor thought is, of course, not to be exactly known. But we may conjecture he heard over all the shouts and music above the booming of guns and the salvos of artillery, the single shot that was death to his insane ambition as to his deluded dupe, the single cry as of a woman—young, beautiful, and good—answering to the last cry of her young husband: "Poor Carlotta!" "Poor Maximilian!" * * * * That shot he shall forever hear, and that cry. His judgment day is come, and all the pomp and splendor that he can gather about him shall not avail to hide him from himself.

Spread Eagleism.—A Cincinnati paper, very much given to "bi-falutin" on the subject of "this great country," was taken off by the following burlesque in a rival paper:

This is a glorious country! It has larger rivers and more of them, and they are muddier and deeper, and run faster, and rise higher, and make more noise, and fall lower, and do more damage than anybody else's rivers. It has more lakes and they are bigger, and deeper, and clearer, and wetter than those of any other country. Our rail cars are bigger, and run faster, and pitch off the track oftener, and kill more people than all other rail cars in this and every other country. Our steamboats carry bigger loads, are longer and broader, burst their boilers oftener, and send up their passengers higher, and the captains swear louder than steamboat captains in any other country. Our men are bigger, and longer, and thicker; can fight harder, and faster, drink more mean whisky, chew more bad tobacco, and spit more, and spit farther than in any other country. Our ladies are richer, prettier, dress finer, and spend more money, break more hearts, wear bigger hoops, shorter dresses, and kick up the devil generally to a greater extent than all other ladies in all other countries. Our children squall louder, grow faster, get too expensive for their pantaloons, and become twenty years old sooner by some months than any other children of any other country on earth.

Heard From.—Two men who lately escaped from one of the Feejee Islands, report that Capt. Silas Buchanan and wife and Riley Sweet, all of New London, who sailed in a small vessel from San Francisco for Australia, fifteen years ago, and were supposed to have perished on the passage, are now alive and are held as captives by the savages on one of those islands.

Russian Mud Baths.

The following is from a Russian letter:

"There is at Teherok a small curative establishment. It is a kind of shanty, containing a dining room and a kitchen, a few cells, each large enough to hold an exceedingly small bed and one chair, a shed with a few tubs, and a huge caldron to warm water. Outside toward the lake is a long corridor open to the lake, but sheltered by a wooden roof from the sun. It is divided into two parts by a partition, separating the ladies' from the gentlemen's quarter. There are planks enabling the bather to traverse the long slope of slippery mud between the bath house and the water, and this is very necessary, as there is no foothold, and when wet the mud could not be walked over without falling. Such is the accommodation offered to the ordinary bather. The baths alone are no doubt efficacious, for the water is only salt, but is very rich in iodides and bromides. But it is the mud that those who resort to this lake chiefly look to. The mud baths, simple as they are, certainly ought to be efficacious. The bath is a box of rough deal, of the shape and size of a coffin. This box is filled with thick, hot mud, so nearly dry that the weight of the body will sink very slightly into it. The patient lies upon it, and an attendant covers him up with a foot of fresh mud, which is firmly compacted around him, so that no part is exposed but the face. All this is done in the open air in a broiling sun. A small pent-house is arranged to shade the face, and the patient is left to enjoy himself. He is thus buried alive and parboiled for a period varying from half an hour to an hour and a half. In an atmosphere of stifling heat, redolent of rotten eggs, in a close fitting case of exceedingly stiff mud, in association, perhaps, with half a dozen other victims ranged side by side close together, he awaits his cure—and surely he deserves it. When his time is up and the baked crust of mud is broken, he is found floating. He is then removed to a warm bath, and it is said he comes out clean. At any rate he is hungry. He has been stewed in his own juices, whatever they may be, and when the meal time arrives he is enabled to do justice to the food provided, which, according to the specimen of it I enjoyed, was rather superior to that generally obtained at Russian hotels of the second order. The boxes from which the patients have been taken retain perfectly the whole form of the body, almost as if it had been intended to take a cast from them in plaster of Paris. The mud requires to be removed, and is replaced with a fresh supply the next day."

Divorce in China.

Speaking of the Chinese law of divorce, a Shanghae correspondent of the *Alta* says:

"The laws of China as regards divorce are rather one-sided—they are all in favor of the man. It would be perfectly useless for a woman to attempt to get a divorce from her husband under any circumstances—even on the ground of extreme cruelty. After her marriage she has become the sole property of her husband, she having no redress except an appeal to her own family, who seldom, however, interfere in the matter. But should he become tired of her, or wish to get rid of her, he can procure a divorce on either of the following grounds: Adultery; unfilial conduct towards her husband's parents; the commission of any crime; jealousy; barrenness, or speaking disrespectfully of her husband. The latter, however, must have been of frequent occurrence. But if she has lived with him, and behaved well to his father and mother until they are both dead, or if she has no home to go to, her father and mother being dead; or if, having married her when he was poor, he has grown rich and attained a higher position than that he occupied when he married her—under any of these circumstances he cannot procure a divorce. But then he may sell her, and even in this she has nothing to say, and provided he can find a man who will take her at a low figure, all her allegiance is transferred to her new husband and her former one is at perfect liberty to marry again.

But in spite of the facility with which a man can get rid of his wife, a divorce is rarely sought for, nor is it at all common for a man to sell his wife. A divorced woman is almost an outcast. Her own friends and family will not associate with her, nor can she marry again. Her last husband gives her a small stipend yearly, and if this is not sufficient she has to hire herself out as a servant, but generally has to go to a distant place even to do this.

It will be argued that this condition of the woman, being looked upon as little more than a slave, shows but a poor state of social morality. This is undoubtedly true. But the facts, as stated above, that a divorce is rarely applied for, or that the woman is very seldom put away from her husband, but that, as a rule, she is well cared for by her husband and his family, somewhat counterbalance the revolting harshness of the law; and even these are compared with the laws of marriage and divorce of the Old Testament, I think it will be found that the law of Moses is but very little more lenient to the women than that of China, and that both leave the women in anything but an enviable condition."

Typographical.—A western paper lately published an address by one Brown, and in its next issue noted the following correction:

"For 'dum swizzle' please read 'prominence.'" This was bad enough, but the next week the same paper has the following:

"In an advertisement which appeared in our last paper, for 'Bumbleton's storm-destroying porringers,' read Hamilton's worm-destroying loxenges."

A Personal Paragraph.—A Paris paper relates that some evenings since two gentlemen were slowly walking down the Boulevards and remarked a poor little sleeping child at the corner of the Rue de la Paix and of the Boulevard des Capucines. One of the young men softly approached the child, and, without awakening him, slipped a gold piece within the pocket of his tattered waistcoat. This charitable flanour was the Crown Prince of Prussia.

Childish.—A little girl in school, being asked what a cataract or waterfall was, replied that it was hair, flowing over something, she didn't know what.

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. O. T.

Crystal Lodge No. 19, I. O. G. T.—Meets on Tuesday evening of each week at 7½ o'clock. All members of the Order in good standing are invited to attend. By order of the sa17 , J. T.

Multitudes of People require an Alterative, to restore the healthy action of their systems and correct the derangements that creep into it. Sarsaparillas were used and valued, until several impositions were palmed off upon the public under this name. **AYER'S SARSAPARILLA** is no imposition.

AGENTS FOR THE OREGONIAN.

Subscriptions to the Daily and Weekly Oregonian may be remitted direct to the office by letter, or paid to the following agents:

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E. A. Light.....Stellacoom.
M. S. Drew.....Teekalet.
H. Cochran.....Vancouver.
H. E. Johnson and H. Parker.....Walla Walla.

Terms Cash. All papers discontinued at expiration of subscription.

Pacific Degree Lodge No. 1, I. O. G. T.—Holds regular meetings in Good Templars' Hall, corner Alder and Front streets, the First and Third Mondays in the month. Degree members in good standing are invited to attend. nov28dtf

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street
By order of M. E. H. P.

The First Progressive Spiritual Society of Portland, Oregon, holds regular meetings at Oro Fino Hall every Sunday at 2 o'clock P. M.
Portland, June 10th, 1867. d3ptf

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock, P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. M.

Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M.—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at o'clock P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. sp17tf By order of W. M.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order a invited to attend. By order of N G.
Jan. 7, 1867, dtf.

Samaritan Lodge No. 3, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening, at 7½ o'clock, in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. no1 By order of N. G.

Portland Lodge No. 30, I. O. G. T.—Meets on Wednesday evening of each week at 7½ o'clock. All members of the Order in good standing are invited to attend. By order of the jy1 W. O. T.

THE PEOPLE'S FRIEND.

Perry Davis' Vegetable Pain Killer

Possesses virtues which not only removes pain instantly, but regulates the stomach and gives strength, tone and vigor to the system. It is one of the medicines that is worth more than gold.

Don't experiment in testing new remedies, when you can buy the genuine Pain Killer, which everybody know to be good.

The Woodstock (C. W.) *Sentinel* says: "It is a generally admitted fact, that the medicine manufactured by Messrs. Perry Davis & Son has been instrumental in alleviating much pain, and giving relief to millions of suffering humanity. The medical faculty almost everywhere recommend the Pain Killer, and its reputation is now established as the most beneficial family medicine now in use, and may be taken internally and externally to expel pain." Sold by all medicine dealers.

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS should be in the possession of everybody in the mining region. As a preventive of various dangerous diseases to which the gold seeker is liable, it has no superior. While it is quite palatable even as a beverage, it is speedy and powerful in its effects upon the system. In all cases of Diarrhœa, Dysentery, and the prevailing fevers consequent upon exposure, the Bitters will be found invaluable as a corrective. No man should enter upon the exposed camp life of a miner without being provided with Hostetter's preventive of stomach disease, nor should any of those who are now engaged in the occupation, fail to have recourse to the Bitters.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HODGE, CALEY & CO., Agents,
Portland, Oregon.

The Best Remedy for Purifying the Blood, Strengthening the Nerves, Restoring the Lost Appetite, is

FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA,

It is the best preservative against almost any sickness, if used timely. Composed of herbs only, it can be safely given to infants. Full directions in English, French, Spanish and German, with every package. TRY IT! For sale at all the wholesale and retail drug stores and groceries. EMIL FRESE, Wholesale Druggist,
Sole Agent, 410 Clay Street,
fy3decmwly San Francisco.

Hotels and Restaurants.

Oswego House!

OSWEGO, OREGON.

JOHN SCHADE.....Proprietor,

IS NOW PREPARED TO RECEIVE AND ENTERTAIN all who may favor him with their patronage.

THE HOUSE is New and the Rooms are Newly and Neatly Furnished.

THE TABLE will be supplied with all the Delicacies of the Season.

The House is situated near the Steamer Landing.

The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to give entire satisfaction to all who may favor him with a call, and would respectfully solicit the patronage of the Traveling Public.

Board per Week.....$5 00.
Board and Lodging.....6 00.
Single Meals.....50.
fy3d1m

Western Hotel,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Corner of Morrison and First streets.

The best and most comfortable Hotel in the State, where every want is anticipated and cheerfully supplied.

WARM AND COLD BATHS ATTACHED TO THE HOUSE

This Hotel is located near the Steamship Landing. The
HOUSE
Will be in attendance at all the Landings to convey

PASSENGERS AND BAGGAGE

To and from the House FREE OF CHARGE.

SAMUEL DESMITH,
fe23dtf Proprietor.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.

Baggage taken to and from the House FREE of charge.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,

Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Reduced Rates!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well-known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public.

The House has lately been refitted and they are now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.

The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.

A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables.

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.

BOARD, per week.....$5 00
BOARD and LODGING, per week.....$6 to 8 00

Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
feb1dtf LYONS, LEONARD & CO.

New Columbian,

118, 120 and 122 Front St., cor. Morrison,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished, and being now ready for the reception of Guests, the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the travelling public, that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, at PRICES TO SUIT. The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house, hard finished, rooms well ventilated and well furnished, and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) six hundred people.

The DINING ROOM is large and commodious and the Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, permitting no house to excel it either in quality or variety.

Fine suits of rooms with connecting doors, for families.

A large fire-proof Safe for the deposit of valuables.

A Carriage and Baggage Wagon will be in attendance to convey passengers and baggage FREE OF CHARGE.

House open all night.

Board, per week, $5; Board and Lodging, $7 to $10.

The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests, and respectfully and earnestly solicits the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the travelling public.
oct9dtf P. B. SINNOTT, Proprietor.

Mansion House,

No. 143 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

E. CARNEY, PROPRIETOR.

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished.

HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT.

A FIRE-PROOF SAFE FOR THE SECURITY OF VALUABLES THEREIN.

Board and Lodging, per week.....$5 00
Board and Lodging, per day.....1 00
Single Meals.....25
Lodgings.....25

The MANSION HOUSE BAGGAGE WAGON will always be at the wharf to take luggage FREE of charge.
jan1dtf

GLOBE HOTEL,

Corner of North Front and C Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Portland and the traveling community, that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, in a manner and at prices to suit the times.

"THE GLOBE" is a NEW HOUSE, just finished; the rooms are large, well ventilated and elegantly furnished with carpets, &c., &c. The table will always be supplied with the very best the market affords.

It will be the constant and earnest endeavor of the proprietor to so conduct the "GLOBE HOTEL" as to give entire satisfaction to his guests; he would therefore respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.
my3dtf PHILIP SOHAD,

E. M. BURTON,

(SUCCESSOR TO J. L. PARRISH & CO.)

IMPORTER

AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

BLANK BOOKS, SCHOOL BOOKS,

LAW, MEDICAL AND

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

AND

Printers' Inks, Cards and Papers.

A FULL AND WELL-SELECTED STOCK OF

STATIONERY

always on hand.

NEW GOODS ARRIVING BY EVERY STEAMER FROM NEW YORK AND ENGLAND.

SOLE AGENT FOR THE STATE OF

LEROY W. FAIRCHILD & CO.'S

CELEBRATED GOLD PENS.

Every Pen sold warranted well made and perfect.

DIRECT IMPORTER OF

GEORGE WOSTENHOLM & SON'S

CELEBRATED I. X. L. CUTLERY.

SOLE AGENT FOR THE STATE FOR W. W. HARDING'S Very Superior "Chain Back"

Photograph Albums,

Which for BEAUTY and DURABILITY are not equalled by any other manufactured.

PROPRIETOR OF THOSE JUSTLY CELEBRATED "Spencerian"

Letter, Note, Legal Cap and Foolscap PAPERS.

These papers are a New Brand, which I have manufactured expressly for my trade, and are far superior to any article heretofore offered to the public.

DIRECT IMPORTER OF F. & J. ARNOLD'S CELEBRATED

WRITING FLUID AND COPYING INK.

Persons purchasing from us can at all times rely upon getting the GENUINE ARTICLE.

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

THADDEUS DAVID'S

LIMPID WRITING FLUID, CARMINE AND BLACK INKS.

SOLE AGENT FOR THE STATE FOR

Appleton's AMERICAN CYCLOPEDIA,

and

Appleton's ANNUAL CYCLOPEDIA,

MY STOCK OF

BLANK BOOKS AND STATIONERY

Is better selected and more complete than that of any other house on the Pacific Coast.

My facilities for purchasing Goods are unsurpassed, and enables me to give better terms to my customers than they can possibly get from other dealers.

AGENT FOR THE

"FLORENCE REVERSIBLE FEED"

Sewing Machines.

These Machines make four different stitches on one and the same machine, are very simply constructed, and NEVER GET OUT OF ORDER.

Every Machine Warranted for Ten Years.

fy22dtf1p E. M. BURTON,
Front street, Portland.

Albert M. Snyder,

GOVERNMENT CLAIM AGENT,

96 Front Street, East Side.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Patents for Inventions.

Business with the United States Patent Office, such as filing Caveats, and procuring Letters Patent, will be presented with strict care and attention. All business of this character will be strictly confidential.

General Land Office—Patents for Lands,

Will attend to procuring Patents for United States Lands, located by Land Warrants or purchased with cash. All business connected with the General Land Office, such as collecting money for lands erroneously entered with cash, or return of the Land Warrants erroneously located; the settlement of cases under the Pre-emption Laws, and examining titles, will receive prompt attention.

Bounty Land Warrants,

Will procure Bounty Land Warrants (160 acres) for each of the surviving Officers, Chaplains, Soldiers, Seamen, Marines, Clerks, and Landsmen in the Navy—Wagon Masters and Teamsters, who served in any of the wars in which the United States has been engaged since 1790 to 1861. In case of the death of any of the above, the widow or minor children are entitled.

Bounty and Arrears of Pay,

Will procure arrears of Pay due Officers, and Bounty and arrears of Pay due Soldiers, Seamen and Marines. If any of the above have died, the amount due is payable to the Widow, Children, Father and Mother, and Brother and Sister, in their turn.

Pensions,

Will procure Pensions for Officers of the Army and Navy, Soldiers, Seamen and Marines, who have been disabled by wounds received, or who contracted a disease while in the line of duty; and if any of the above were killed in battle or have died from said causes, the following are entitled to them in their order, viz: Widow, Children (under 16 years of age), Father and Mother and Sisters, if dependent upon their deceased son or brother for support, either in whole or in part.

The Pensions apply to *all* wars in which the United States have been engaged.

Unusual facilities are afforded me for the collection of these claims, having reliable and competent assistants at Washington, D. C., and New York, who have been in the business for the past fifteen years and give them their sole attention.

All *communications* asking advice or information should enclose *postage*, or whenever of a character requiring it, should be accompanied with a reasonable fee.
January 21, 1867. dtf A. M. S.

To Soldiers Claiming Bounties

UNDER THE

EQUALIZATION BOUNTY BILL!

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING RECENTLY RETURNED from Washington City, where he has made the proper arrangements for the collections of the Extra Bounty of $100 allowed to all soldiers enlisted after the 19th day of April, 1861, for a period of not less than three years, and $50 for soldiers enlisted for a period of not less than two years.

Persons entitled to the benefits of said Bounty will find it to their interest to attend to its collection at once. Having an Agent at Washington, and personal knowledge of the mode of making collections through the Departments, I can get returns promptly.

Call with your Discharge, and two witnesses for identification, at the Publication Office of the *Daily Oregonian*, No. 5 Washington St., Portland.
A. BUSHWILER, Claim Agent.

N. B.

Persons residing at a great distance can have their claims attended to by sending me their "Discharge," Postoffice address and place of enlistment.
A. BUSHWILER.

PACIFIC MARKET!

EMPIRE MARKET REMOVED TO

THE PACIFIC MARKET!

Where all the business of the undersigned will be continued. I will keep all the varieties of Meats the country affords.

Orders promptly attended to and delivered at the shortest notice. A. H. JOHNSON.
Portland, May 1st, 1867. dawtf

Information Wanted,

OF MRS. ELIZABETH COLSTON, WIDOW OF THE late Dr. Henry S. Colston, U. S. A., and her DAUGHTER FLORENCE. Mrs. Colston left Brooklyn, N. Y., on the 1st January, 1866, and was last heard from in March, 1865, by letter on her arrival here. Mrs C. was under five feet high, plain looking, rather lame, and aged 28 or 30. Her daughter Florence was about 5 years of age. It is feared that something has happened them, and their afflicted relatives will be very grateful to any one who can give any information concerning them.
Address, OREGONIAN OFFICE.
Portland, June 20th, 1867. jn20dtm

Dissolution.

THE FIRM OF SHRAMM & NIXON WAS DISsolved by mutual consent on the 1st day of July. Mr NIXON'S interest is transferred to JOSEPH S KIDDER. CHAS. SCHRAMM,
R. B NIXON.

Messrs SCHRAMM & KIDDER are responsible for all the liabilities of the late firm, and all debts due are payable to the new firm.

A continuation of the liberal patronage extended to the late firm is respectfully solicited
SCHRAMM & KIDDER.
Portland, July 2, 1867. d1m

Notice.

ALL PERSONS KNOWING THEMSELVES INdebted to the OREGON IRON WORKS, are requested to call and settle immediately.

OFFICE—Seventh street, between Taylor and Yamhill, BLOCK NO 211, in this city, the property of the Iron Works, for sale. Apply to S. COFFIN.
Portland, July 10th, 1867.
jy11dtf D. McCULLY, Pres't O. I. W.

POWDER AND SHOT,

For sale by W. H. CORBETT.

MINING TOOLS—A Large Stock on hand and for sale by H. W. CORBETT.

San Francisco.

SCALES! SCALES!!

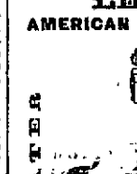
FAIRBANK'S

U. S. STANDARD

OF ALL SIZES AND CAPACITIES.

PORTABLE PLATFORM SCALES,
GROCERIES', BUTCHERS' and DRUGGISTS' SCALES;
GOLD SCALES for Miners and Bankers;
SCALES of 6,000 to 40,000 pounds capacity for weighing LOADED WAGONS, for sale at the manufacturers.
Branch House,
120 California Street,
San Francisco,
FAIRBANKS & HUTCHINSON.
Send for an Illustrated catalogue. jl 8d4p2m

C. F. SHEFFIELD. N. W. SPAULDING. J. PATTERSON.



PACIFIC

SAW MANUFACTURING CO.,

Nos. 113 and 116 Pine Street,

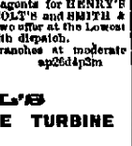
Between Battery and Front,

SAN FRANCISCO.

PATENT GROUND CIRCULAR, MILL, MULAY, GANG, PIT, CROSS-CUT, FELLOE, SCROLL, BUTCHER AND WOOD SAWS, of a superior quality, for sale and made to order. CAST-STEEL-FACED PLANING KNIVES fitted to pattern. Reaping and Mowing Sections made to order at short notice. Files and Mandrels for sale. Jessup & Sons' celebrated Sheet Steel for sale; tempered, straightened, ground and polished, when required. SAW REPAIRING in all its branches, such as Gumming, Straightening, Retoothing, Grinding, Polishing, etc. Job Grinding and Polishing at short notice. jel1d3m4p

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing



ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 112 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH IN SEBTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
July 1st, 1866.—dtf N. W. SPAULDING

P. C. DART,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

419 Front Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments of Merchantable Produce.

REFERS TO

Portland—Messrs. Ladd & Tilton; Henry Failing, Esq.
San Francisco—Wm. C. Ralston, Esq., Cashier Bank of California; Henry Coulton, Jr.
New York—Messrs. A. R. and C. E. Tilton, 95 and 97 Liberty St.; Albert Clark, Brevoort House.
m23dtf

WILSON & EVANS,

543 Clay St., San Francisco,

Manufacturers and Importers

OF

RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS

Of every Description.

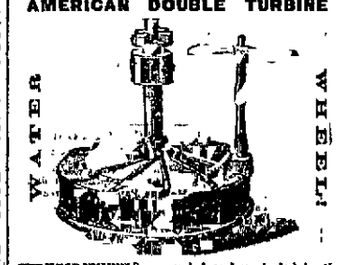
ALSO, IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, Frond and American Fishing Tackle, which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 PER CENT. BELOW ANY HOUSE on the Pacific Coast.

Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed Agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the Lowest possible price. Orders executed with dispatch.

N. B.—Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices. ap26d4p3m

LEFFEL'S

AMERICAN DOUBLE TURBINE



THESE WHEELS, unequaled and unrivaled in the United States or the world, have been fully tested on this coast, more than forty being in use at this date, driving all kinds of machinery, Saw Mills, Flour Mills, Quartz Mills, Woolen Factories, &c., &c.

On account of the late calamity to the OREGON IRON WORKS we have lost a few Wheels, but of those since we have a good supply, therefore those contemplating using this Wheel need not be disappointed, but forward their order at once, accompanied with the CASH, which we now need more than the Wheels.

We cheerfully refer to all using our wheels, and are assured that *all will affirm that our wheels accomplish all and even more than we claim for them.* Address

LEFFEL & MYERS,
Oregon Iron Works Co., Portland, Oregon.
jy4d2m4p.

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.

Corner of North Front and E Sts.,

One Block North of Conch's Wharf,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE

STEAM ENGINES,

Boilers,

SAW AND GRIST MILL

Quartz and Mining

MACHINERY

OF ALL KINDS,

Castings for Agricultural Machinery,

WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,

For Fire-Proof Buildings, at

SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT

Blacksmithing and Repairing.

PATTERNS MADE TO ORDER BY PETER TAYLOR.

All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly.

JOHN NATION,
September 8, 1866. dtf Superintendent.

PORTLAND

PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 110 First Street.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,

Copper, Tin and Planished **Bath Tubs;**

Square and angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk

Marble Wash Stands;

Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH-BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS;
NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
Portland, April 3d, 1865. C. H. MYERS.

GEORGE'S PLACE!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING SOLD HIS INTEREST in the Saloon known as Gorge's Place to Mr F. TOBIAS, would respectfully tender his thanks to the public for the liberal share of patronage with which he has been favored, and respectfully solicits a continuance of the same to the present owner.
GEORGE WILLIAMS.
Portland, May 31st, 1867. je14dptf

Medical.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

616 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in